

MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY DEBATES

NINTH SESSION OF THE FIRST LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA.

17th to 22nd, 24th, 26th and 27th December 1956.

Volume XXXVII (Nos. 1 to 9).

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THE MADRAS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Monday, 17th December 1956.

The House met in the Assembly Chamber, Government Estate, Mount Road, at eleven of the clock, the Deputy Speaker (Sri B. BHAKTHAVATSALU NAIDU) in the Chair.

I.—EXPRESSION OF SORROW AT THE DEATH OF SRI B. W. BATCHELOR, EX-M.L.A.

DEPUTY SPEAKER: It is my painful duty to inform hon. Members of the death on the 24th October 1956 of Sri B. W. Batchelor, a Member of the former Madras Legislative Assembly during 1946-52. By way of expressing our sorrow at his death and showing our respect to the departed soul, I request the House to stand in silence for two minutes.

(The House stood in silence for two minutes.)

II.—MOTION EXPRESSING SYMPATHY FOR THE VICTIMS OF THE ARIYALUR TRAIN ACCIDENT.

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM: Sir, I move the following motion:—

“ This House places on record its deep sense of sorrow for the great loss of human lives that resulted out of the accident to the Tuticorin Express near Ariyalur on the morning of the 23rd November 1956 and conveys its sympathy to the injured and to the members of the bereaved families.”

The motion was passed, the House standing in silence for two minutes.

III.—QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.

STARRED QUESTIONS.

Rules governing elementary schools under private management

* 348 Q.—SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM (on behalf of Sri N. K. Palanisamy): Will the Hon. the Minister for Finance and Education be pleased to state—

(a) whether the rules regarding recognition and aid to elementary schools run by private bodies were amended in April 1956;

(b) whether the rule regarding the payment of salary to teachers for the period from the date of suspension or removal to the date of their reinstatement on appeal has been amended; and

(c) if so, the reasons therefor?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM: (a) & (b) No, Sir.

(c) Does not arise.

[17th December 1956]

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : Has it come to the notice of the Hon. Minister that the rate of fee levied in private schools is higher than the rate of fee levied in Government schools and does he propose to bring the rate in private schools in conformity with the rate in Government schools?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : I am afraid this question does not arise out of the main question.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM : What are the relevant rules that have been amended as per this question?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : The rules regarding recognition and aid to elementary schools run by private bodies were not amended in April 1956. But in G.O. No. 570, Education, dated 24th March 1956, certain amendments to the rules relating to the termination of service of teachers in aided elementary schools were approved by the Government.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM : Has the distance rule that is applicable to the starting of new private schools in the City of Madras been amended on the representation of private managers who waited upon the Minister for Education?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : I would like to have notice.

SRI S. RAMALINGAM : தனிப்பட்டவர்கள் நடத்தும் பள்ளிக்கூடத்தில் வேலை செய்யும் உபார்த்தியாயர்களை மாணேஜ்மென்டார் அகாரணமாக வேலையிலிருந்து நீக்கிவிட்டார்கள். ஆனால் ஜில்லா அதிகாரி மீண்டும் அவர்களை வேலைக்கு எடுத்துக்கொள்ளவேண்டுமென்று உத்திரவிட்டிருந்தும் மாணேஜ்மென்டார் அவர்களை வேலைக்கு எடுத்துக்கொள்ள மறுத்திருக்கிறார்கள். அந்த உத்திரவை ஆட்சேபித்து ஹைக்கோர்ட்டுக்கு அப்பீல் செய்ததின் பேரில், ஹைக்கோர்ட்டு அவர்களுக்கு சாதகமாக ஒரு உத்திரவை பிறப்பித்திருக்கிறார்கள். இந்த சட்டத்தில் ஏதேனும் சில கோளாறுகள் இருப்பதனால் உபார்த்தியாயர்களை மீண்டும் மாணேஜ்மென்டார் வேலைக்கு எடுத்துக் கொள்வதற்கு சட்டத்தைத் திருத்தி அமைப்பார்களா?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : இது சர்க்காருடைய ஆலோசனையில் இருக்கிறது.

SRI S. RAMALINGAM : ஜில்லா அதிகாரிகள் தலையிட்டு மீண்டும் ஆசிரியர்களை வேலைக்கு எடுத்துக்கொள்ளவேண்டுமென்று உத்திரவிட்டாலும் மாணேஜ்மென்டார் மறுக்கிறார்கள் என்ற காரணத்தால் அந்த ஆசிரியர்கள் வேலைக்கு உத்திரவாதம் இல்லாமல் இருக்கிறது. அதனால் ஆசிரியர்கள் மனச்சோர்வும், பயமும் அடைந்திருக்கிறார்கள். ஆகவே உடனடியாக அவர்களுக்கு வேலை விஷயத்தில் உத்திரவாதம் கொடுப்பதற்கு சர்க்கார் நடவடிக்கை எடுத்துக்கொள்வார்களா?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : கனம் அங்கத்தினர் நினைப்பதுபோல் நிலைமை அவ்வளவு மோசமாக இல்லை. இருந்தாலும் இருக்கக்கூடிய விதிகளில் சில குற்றம் குறைகள் இருக்கின்றன. அவைகளை சர்க்கார் பரிசீலனை செய்துவருகிறார்கள்.

17th December 1956]

Introduction of powerlooms in the handloom sector

* 349 Q.—SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM (on behalf of Sri N. K. Palanisamy) : Will the Hon. the Minister for Agriculture be pleased to state—

(a) whether this Government have accepted the new textile policy of the Central Government introducing powerlooms in the handloom sector of the State to meet the demand envisaged in the Second Five-Year Plan;

(b) if so, whether any circulars have been sent to the Co-operative Department in connection with the new policy; and

(c) whether any amount has been allotted for giving grants and loans for the installation of powerlooms?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : (a) The attention of the hon. Member is invited to the proceedings of the House on 13th August 1956 when a similar question of the member was answered.

(b) & (c) The answer is in the negative.

SRI S. DAIVASIGAMONEY : May I know whether the Government are going to adopt the policy of introducing powerlooms gradually so as to replace handlooms?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : That powerlooms should be adopted in order to replace handlooms is not the policy of the Government.

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : Have there been instances where powerlooms have been introduced in predominantly handloom sectors and has there been any conflict of interest and policy in that area Sir?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : Absolutely not.

SRI S. PANCHAKSHARAM : The policy of the Government has been to oppose continuously the introduction of powerlooms. Have the Government been pressed into changing their policy by the Centre at any time?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : If it is to be put correctly, the policy is that the Government are generally against the introduction of powerlooms, and there has been no change in that policy.

SRI S. DAIVASIGAMONEY : May I know what the confirmed belief and policy of the Government is—whether they are going to stick to Khaddar or handloom cloth or mill-made cloth?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : So far as this Government are concerned, they will give priority first to Khadi, then to handloom cloth and thirdly to mill cloth.

17th December 1956

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : What about the introduction of powerlooms in Chinnalapatti area which is a predominantly handloom sector?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : I am afraid the hon. Member is misinformed about this Chinnalapatti matter. About two years ago the Government of India, under the then prevailing programme, granted permits for the installation of two powerlooms in that village, and that was sought to be implemented. Besides that, there has been no question of introducing any powerlooms in Chinnalapatti or any other village.

SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM : விசைத்தறி பொறுத்துவது சம்பந்தமாக மத்திய சர்க்கார் இந்தப் பிரச்சினைப் பூராவையும் புனராலோசனை செய்துவருகிறது என்பது வரல்தவமா? அது சம்பந்தமாக ராஜ்ய சர்க்காருக்கு ஏதாவது தகவல் வந்திருக்கிறதா? மத்திய சர்க்கார் ராஜ்ய சர்க்காரின் ஆலோசனையைக் கேட்டிருக்கிறதா என்பதை அறியவிரும்புகிறேன்.

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : மத்திய சர்க்கார் இதைப்பற்றி ஆலோசனை செய்துக்கொண்டிருக்கிறார்களா என்பது பற்றி எனக்கு தகவல் இல்லை. ஆனால் இந்த சர்க்காரைப் பொறுத்த மட்டில் இந்த பிரச்சினை இன்னும் ஆலோசனையில்தான் இருக்கிறது.

SRI S. RAMALINGAM : சின்னாபட்டியில் பவர்லூம் ஏற்பட்டதினால், அங்கிருக்கக்கூடிய கைத்தறிகளுக்கு பாதுகாப்பு ஏற்பட்டிருக்கிறதா, இல்லையா என்பதை சர்க்கார் ஆராய்ச்சி செய்திருக்கிறார்களா?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : பவர்லூம் ஏற்பட்டதோ, ஏற்படவில்லையோ எனக்குத் தெரியாது. ஆனால் எந்த ஒரு கைத்தறிக்காரருக்கும் வேலை பாதிக்கப்படவில்லை என்பது உறுதியாகத் தெரியும்.

SRI P. RAMAMURTHI : சின்னாபட்டி கிராமத்தில் இருக்கும் ஜனங்களின் கிளர்ச்சியின் காரணமாக, விசைத்தறி சொந்தக்காரர்கள் விசைத்தறி ஒட்டுவதை நிறுத்திவிட்டார்கள் என்பது சர்க்காருக்குத் தெரியுமா?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : அது எனக்குத் தெரியாது. ஏதோ பெரிதாகப் பண்ணவேண்டுமென்று தோழர்கள் பெருமுயற்சி செய்தார்கள். அது மட்டும் எனக்குத் தெரியும்.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM : Now that the Government have made it clear that they are against the introduction of powerlooms in the areas where handlooms are greatly prevalent, may I know what is the reaction of the Central Government. Are they still persisting that we should take in powerlooms? If so and in that contingency, will the Government of Madras adopt a stiffer attitude and refuse to have powerlooms?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : I may tell the hon. Member that there is no question of any kind of conflict between this Government and the Central Government. The policy is the same. We, this Government or the Central Government, do not want to do anything that would conflict in the least with any single handloom that is existing. Subject to this, the Government have been taking certain measures in the permanent interests of the very handlooms.

17th December 1956]

SRI S. RAMALINGAM : சின்னாளுப்பட்டியில் விசைத்தறி புகுத்துவது பற்றி தொழிலாளர்கள் செய்த சிளர்ச்சி வெற்றி பெற்று விட்டதாக சர்க்கார் அபிப்பிராயப்படுகிறார்களா ?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : தொழிலாளர்கள் அவ்வளவு சுலபமாக வெற்றிபெருவதில்லை என்பதுதான் நான் இது வரையில் கவனித்தது.

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : எந்தத் தொழிலாளர்கள் சிளர்ச்சி செய்தார்கள், எந்த முறையில் சிளர்ச்சி நடந்தது ?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : சின்னாளுப்பட்டியைப்பற்றி ரொம்ப கவனமாக கனம் அங்கத்தினர் கேள்வி கேட்டதால் அவர்களுக்கே இது தெரிந்திருக்கவேண்டுமென்று நினைக்கிறேன்.

SRI P. RAMAMURTHI : சின்னாளுப்பட்டியில் விசைத்தறி புகுத்தியதின் விளைவாக யாருக்கும் வேலை பாதிக்கப்படவில்லை என்று கனம் மந்திரி அவர்கள் கூறினார். அதே சமயத்தில் விசைத்தறி ஒடுகிறதா, இல்லையா என்பதுகூட அரசாங்கத்திற்கு தெரியாது என்று கூறினார். ஒரு விஷயம் தெரியாமலேயே அதனை ஏற்படிக்கூடிய விளைவுகள் என்ன என்பதைப் பற்றி சொல்லக்கூடிய திறமை மந்திரி அவர்களுக்கு எப்படி ஏற்பட்டது ?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : என்னைப் பொறுத்த மட்டில் விசைத்தறியைப்பற்றி நான் அவ்வளவு கவலை கொள்ளவில்லை. யாராவது ஒரு கைத்தறியாளரின் வேலை பாதிக்கப்பட்டிருக்கிறதா என்பதைப் பற்றிதான் நான் கவலை கொள்வது (ஆர்வாரம்). அதுபற்றி நான் பேசுவதற்குக்கேறேன். சின்னாளுப்பட்டியில் நிலைமையை நேரில் நன்றாகத் தெரிந்துகொண்டுதான் அங்கே இது வரையில் ஒரு கைத்தறியாளரும் பாதிக்கப்படவில்லை என்று சொன்னேன்.

Distribution of cement in the State

* 350 Q.—**SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM :** Will the Hon. the Minister for Public Works be pleased to state—

(a) the average monthly production of cement in the State;

(b) the quantity of imported cement allotted for this State; and

(c) the quantity allotted for public use and for Government's requirements?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : (a) 57,852 tons.

(b) ' Nil ' till 30th June 1956. But with effect from 1st July 1956 the indigenous cement produced in the country is taken over by the State Trading Corporation of India (Private), Limited, set up by the Government of India. It imports foreign cement also from abroad and allots both indigenous and imported cement as one commodity at an equalised price fixed by it.

(c) Public 21,683 tons per month.

Government 11,164 tons per month.

[17th December 1956]

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : நாட்டிலே சிமெண்டு பற்றுக்குறை இருந்தவருகிறது. புதுக்கோட்டை போன்ற இடங்களில் சிமெண்டு ஆலைக்கு வேண்டிய மூலப்பொருள்கள் கிடைக்கின்றன என்பதை பல தடவைகள் சொல்லியிருக்கிறேன். அந்த மூலப்பொருள்களைக்கொண்டு அங்கு ஒரு சிமெண்டு ஆலை ஏற்படுத்துவதற்கு சர்க்கார் முன்வருவார்களா ?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : I understand that there is a proposal to start a new factory.

SRI M. PALANIYANDI : இப்பொழுது நமது மாகாணத்துக்கு அதிகமாக சிமெண்டு வேண்டுமென்று மத்திய அரசாங்கத்தையோ அல்லது கார்ப்பரேஷனையோ கேட்டுக்கொள்ளப்பட்டிருக்கிறதா ? அதன் காரணமாக நமது மாகாணத்துக்கு அதிகமாக சிமெண்டு ஒதுக்கப்பட்டிருக்கிறதா ?

அடுத்தபடியாக, தாசில்தார்களிடம் சிவியோகிக்கும் ஏஜெண்டுகள் தங்களுடைய கணக்குகளைக் கொடுக்கவேண்டுமென்று இருந்தபோதிலும்கூட அவர்கள் சரிவர கணக்குகளைக் கொடுக்காததன் காரணமாக மக்களுக்குத் தேவையான சிமெண்டு கிடைக்கக்கூடாத நிலைமை ஏற்பட்டிருக்கிறது. ஆகையால் ஏஜெண்டுகள் தங்கள் கணக்குகளை உடனடியாக தாசில்தார் களுக்கு சரிவர தெரிவிப்பதற்கு வேண்டிய நடவடிக்கைகளை சர்க்கார் எடுப்பார்களா ?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : The entire control is exercised by the Industries, Labour and Co-operation Department of the Government. The question may be addressed to my Colleague the Minister for Industries.

SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM : பொதுஜன உபயோகத்திற்காகவும் சர்க்கார் உபயோகத்திற்காகவும் நமது ராஜ்யத்துக்கு ஒதுக்கப்பட்டிருக்கும் சிமெண்டு போதுமானது என்று சர்க்கார் கருதுகிறார்களா ? அப்படிப் போதாது என்றால் அதை அதிகப்படுத்துவதற்கு என்ன நடவடிக்கை எடுக்கப்பட்டிருக்கிறது ?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : போதாது என்று முன்வமே மத்திய அரசாங்கத்திற்கு தெரிவித்திருக்கிறோம். அவர்கள் இன்னும் ஒன்றும் அதில் நடவடிக்கை எடுத்ததாகத் தெரியவில்லை. I.L.C. டிபார்ட்மென்ட் மூலமாக நம் தேவையைப்பற்றி மறுபடியும் 'மிரஸ்' பண்ணைச் சொல்லலாம் என்று நினைக்கிறேன்.

SRI V. K. RAMASWAMI MUDALIAR : Sir, is it a fact that some of the factories have doubled their production and, if so, may I know whether the position will ease?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : I have no figures on hand.

SRI A. M. RATHNASWAMY : In view of the paucity of the supply of cement and inasmuch as the Government require cement for their own projects, would the Government, Sir, devise suitable measures to find out an alternative material which would be as good and as efficient as cement?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : This is a matter for the research departments to go into. I am afraid the Government cannot do anything in this matter.

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SRI S. PANCHAKSHARAM : Sir, it is apparent that the ordinary man is unable to get cement in the market at all. With considerable difficulty he is able to get a bag of cement at the rate of Rs. 10 or Rs. 12. I should like to know definitely whether supply is not in a position to keep pace with the demand or the scarcity is entirely man-made.

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : I have already stated that this subject is being administered by the Industries, Labour and Co-operation Department of this Government. The Additional Director for Industries and Commerce is the officer-in-charge of the thing. Representations in the matter may be made to my Colleague.

SRI V. C. PALANISAMI GOUNDER : நாட்டிலே எங்கு பார்த்தாலும் சிமெண்டு மேனியா பரவிவிட்டது. இதை அறிந்து மத்திய மந்திரி அவர்களே மக்கள் சுண்ணாம்பை மறப்பதா என்று சொன்னது சர்க்காருக்கு தெரியுமா? ஆகையினால், சுண்ணாம்பை உபயோகப்படுத்துவதற்கு சர்க்கார் பிரசாரம் செய்வார்களா?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : I understand that the Government are looking into that aspect of the question also.

SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM : சிமெண்டு விநியோகத்தை சர்க்கார் ஸ்தாபனம் எடுத்துக்கொண்டுவிட்டதாகக் கூறப்பட்டும் கூட, விலை நிர்ணய கடமை ஒன்றைதான் அவர்கள் செய்கிறார்கள். விநியோகம் தனிப்பட்ட வியாபாரிகளின் மூலம்தான் பழைய முறைப்படி நடக்கிறது. ஆகையினால் சிமெண்டு கள் மார்க்கட்டில்தான் கிடைக்கிறதே தவிர பகிரங்க மார்கட்டில் நியாய விலைக்குக் கிடைப்பதில்லை. இது விஷயமாக கள்ள மார்க்கட்டைத் தடுப்பதற்கு சர்க்கார் என்ன நடவடிக்கை எடுத்துக்கொண்டிருக்கிறார்கள்?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : இதுபற்றி முன்னமே எழுந்தள்ள ஒரு கேள்விக்கு பதில் அளித்துள்ளேன். இதுபற்றி அடிஷனல் டைரக்டரிடம் தகவல் கொடுத்திருக்கிறேன். அவரும் அதன் மீது வேண்டிய நடவடிக்கை எடுப்பார் என்று நிச்சயமாக கருதுகிறேன்.

SRI A. GOVINDASWAMI NAYAGAR : சிமெண்டு அத்யாவசியமான பொருளாக இருப்பதாலும், அது லாபகரமான தொழிலாக இருப்பதன் காரணத்தினாலும், சிமெண்டுத் தொழிலை தேசியமாக்குவதற்கு சர்க்கார் முன்வருவார்களா?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : It is a matter for the Central Government to consider, because I do not think we can straightway consider, with the present financial position of our Government, the question of nationalisation. For, the question of paying compensation, etc., is there. Hon. Members are aware of the budgetary position of our Government.

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : சிமெண்டுக்குப் பதிலாக சுண்ணாம்பை உபயோகப்படுத்தினால், வெற்றிலை போடுகிறவர்களுக்கு சுண்ணாம்பு தட்டு ஏற்பட்டுவிடும் என்பது கனம் மந்திரி அவர்களுக்குத் தெரியுமா? (பலத்த சிரிப்பு.)

[17th December 1956]

SRI K. VINAYAKAM : In spite of the rise in production of our cement, the demand for cement has been continuously growing. The problem is that supply cannot keep pace with demand. In this contingency, will the Government urge the Central Government to allot more quota to our State so that this scarcity may be got over?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : We have made representations to them and they also say that they are getting imported cement to make up the deficit that is prevailing in the country. In spite of all this, the demand outpaces the supply and hence the shortage.

SRI P. G. MANICKAM : பஞ்சாயத்து போர்டுகளுக்கு போதுமான சிமெண்டு கிடைக்கவில்லை என்று புகார் வந்திருக்கிறதா? பஞ்சாயத்து போர்டுகளுக்கு போதுமான சிமெண்டு கொடுக்கும்படி சர்க்கார் உத்தரவிடுவார்களா?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : இப்பொழுது கேட்கப்படுகின்ற கேள்விகளெல்லாம் சிமெண்டு பற்றாக்குறை பற்றித்தான். ஆகையால் பஞ்சாயத்து போர்டுகளும் இதற்கு விலக்கு அல்ல.

SRI P. VENKATESHA SHOLAGAR : தாசில்தார்களிடமிருந்து பர்மிட்டுகள் அந்தந்த மாதத்தில் காலா காலத்தில் பொது மக்களுக்குக் கிடைப்பதில்லை. அடுத்த மாதத்தில்தான் சிமெண்டு எடுக்கப் போக வேண்டியதாயிருக்கிறது. அப்படி அடுத்த மாதம் போனால், சென்ற மாதக் 'கோட்டாவில்' எடுத்துப்போகவேண்டும். 'கோட்டா' தீர்ந்து போய்விட்டது என்று வியாபாரிகள் சொல்லிவிடுகிறார்கள். அதனால் பர்மிட் வைத்திருப்பவர்களுக்கு சிமெண்டு கிடைப்பதில்லை. அந்த சிமெண்டை வியாபாரிகள் கள்ள மார்கட்டில் விற்றுவிடுகிறார்கள். ஆகையால் பர்மிட் வைத்திருப்பவர்களுக்கு எந்த வகையிலும் வியாபாரிகள் சிமெண்டு கொடுக்கவேண்டுமென்று அரசாங்கம் உத்தரவிடுமா?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : முன்னமே நான் இது பற்றி தகவல் கொடுத்திருக்கிறேன். டிபார்ட்மெண்ட் இது விஷயமாக நடவடிக்கை எடுக்கும் என்று எதிர்பார்க்கிறேன்.

SRI G. GOVINDAN : சிமெண்டு அவசியம் என்று உணர்ந்துதான் அங்கு கிடைக்கவில்லை, இங்கு கிடைக்கவில்லை என்று சொல்லுகிறார்கள். ராமனாதபுரம், முதுகனத்தூர் தாலுகாக்களில் மூலப் பொருள்கள் கிடைக்கின்றன. அங்கு சிமெண்டு ஆலை ஏற்படுத்துவதற்கு லைசென்ஸ் வேண்டுமென்று கேட்கிறார்கள். அது விஷயமாக சர்க்கார் என்ன நடவடிக்கை எடுத்துக்கொண்டிருக்கிறார்கள்?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : இது மத்திய சர்க்காரைச் சேர்ந்த 'சப்ஜெக்ட்'.

Assignment of house-sites, etc., to Depressed Classes people

* 351 Q.—

11-20
a.m.

DEPUTY SPEAKER : As the hon. Member Sri M. Jaganathan who put the question is not in his seat the question and answer will be printed in the proceedings.

17th December 1956]

SRI M. JAGANNATHAN: Will the Hon. the Minister for Religious Endowments and Transport be pleased to state whether the Government have received a copy of the resolution passed by the Merkanam Firka Depressed Classes League Conference held at Siruvadi village on 22nd April 1956 regarding—

(i) the assignment of house-sites to them;

(ii) desilting the drinking-water tank in Siruvadi village; and

(iii) the opening of a District Board Elementary school in that village?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN: No, Sir. A copy of the resolution passed by the Merkanam Firka Depressed Classes League Conference on 23rd April 1956 has however been received by the Collector of South Arcot.

Reorganization of divisions in the city

* 352 Q.—SRI S. DAIVASIGAMONEY (on behalf of Sri S. Pakkiriswami Pillai): Will the Hon. the Minister for Local Administration be pleased to state—

(a) whether the Government have issued any orders to stay the action taken by the Corporation of Madras for reorganizing the divisions in the city; and

(b) if so, the reasons therefor?

THE HON. SRI S. S. RAMASWAMI PADAYATCHI: (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The proposals were received on the eve of the general elections to the Corporation Council in August-September 1955. As they involved amendments to the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, and as there was hardly time to enact the necessary legislation, it was considered that the matter should be deferred and the conduct of elections to the Council proceeded with on the basis of the existing territorial divisions of the city.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM: The proposals were submitted as early as August 1955 when the elections to the Corporation Council were held. Now that there are two more years to go for the next elections to be held, will the Government think of bringing legislation so as to incorporate the amendments?

THE HON. SRI S. S. RAMASWAMI PADAYATCHI: Yes, Sir, Government have a proposal to bring in necessary amendments to the Act in the coming session of the legislature.

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Introduction of shift system in the Arts and Professional Colleges

* 353 Q.—SRI K. ARANGANATHAN : Will the Hon. the Minister for Finance be pleased to state whether the Director of Public Instruction has submitted any proposal to the Government to introduce shift system in the Arts and Professional Colleges in the State?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : No, Sir.

SRI K. ARANGANATHAN : கலைக் கல்லூரியிலும் தொழிற் கல்லூரியிலும் சேருவதற்கு விருப்பம் உள்ள மாணவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையைக் காட்டிலும் கிடைக்குமிடம் குறைவாக இருக்கின்ற காரணத்தால் மாணவர்கள் சேர்ந்து படிக்க முடியாமல் போய்விடுகிறது. அதனால் அவர்களுக்கு எத்தனையோ ஆண்டுகள் வீணாகிவிடுகின்றன. அதனால் அரசாங்கம் தொழில் நிபுணர்கள் வேண்டும் என்ற அக்கரையை முன்னிட்டும், மாணவர்கள் படிக்கவேண்டும் என்ற நிலைமையை முன்னிட்டும் இப்போது உடனடியாக புதுக் கல்லூரிகள் ஏற்படுத்தாவிட்டாலும் இப்பொழுது இருக்கிற கல்லூரிகளிலாவது ஷிப்ட் முறையை கொண்டுவர அரசாங்கம் முயற்சிக்குமா?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : இதிலே, தொழிற் நிபுணர்கள் பயிற்சி கொடுப்பதோடு தரம் குறையாமல் பார்த்துக்கொள்வது மிகவும் அவசியமாயிருக்கிறது. அதையொட்டிப் பார்க்கும்போது ஷிப்ட் முறை வைத்தால் அது முடியுமா முடியாதா என்பதை பரிசீலனை செய்து பார்த்ததில் அது அவ்வளவு உசிதம் இல்லை என்பததான் இப்பொழுது இருக்கக்கூடிய அபிப்பிராயம். இதையொட்டி எவ்வளவு தொழிற் நிபுணர்கள் நமக்கு இரண்டாவது ஐந்தாண்டு திட்டத்திற்கும், மூன்றாவது ஐந்தாண்டு திட்டத்திலும் வேண்டியிருக்குமோ அதை அனுசரித்து புதுக் கல்லூரிகள் அமைப்பதற்கு முயற்சி எடுத்துக்கொண்டிருக்கிறோம்.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM : From the question it is probably evident that the Director of Public Instruction has recommended the shift system in the professional colleges. What is the reaction of the University authorities? Are they for this shift system or are they for maintaining *status quo*?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : Sir, the question is 'whether the Director of Public Instruction has submitted any proposal to the Government to introduce shift system . . .' and the answer is 'No.'

SRI V. R. NAGARAJAN : Did the Committee on reorganisation of Education make any reference to this and does the White paper on Education recently released make any reference to this?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : The White Paper has been placed on the table of the House. The hon. Member may go through the paper.

SRI K. ARANGANATHAN : அமைச்சர் பதில் சொன்னதில் தொழிற் கல்லூரி சம்பந்தமாக இருக்கக்கூடிய நிலைமையைப்பற்றி விளக்கி சொன்னார்கள். ஆனால் கலைக் கல்லூரியைப்பற்றி விளக்கம் எதுவும் தரவில்லை. ஆகவே, அது பற்றி அமைச்சர் அவர்கள் விளக்கம் தருவார்களா?

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THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : கல்லூரிகளில் போதிய அளவு மாணவர்கள் இருக்கிறார்கள். இப்பொழுது படித்தவர்களுக்கு வேலை கிடைப்பது கஷ்டமாக இருக்கிறது. அதனால் இன்னும் அதை அதிகரிக்க வேண்டுமா என்பதைப்பற்றி சிந்தித்து செய்யவேண்டும். எனது நண்பர் சொல்லுகிறார், கலைக் கல்லூரிகளில் இடம் காலியாக இருக்கிறது என்று.

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : Does the Hon. Minister admit the existence of congestion in professional colleges and if so how does he propose to remedy it?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : There is no congestion in professional colleges, Sir. But there are many persons seeking admission to the professional colleges. But we have to keep in mind our requirements and in order to meet our requirements sufficient number of colleges are being opened.

SRI A. GOVINDASWAMI NAYAGAR : கலைக் கல்லூரியில் பயின்றவர்களுக்கு வேலையில்லை என்று மந்திரி அவர்கள் சொல்லுகிறார்கள். வேலை தேடித்தர வேண்டிய பொறுப்பு அரசாங்கத்திற்கு என்பதை மந்திரி அவர்கள் உணர்நவார்களா?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : அந்த பொறுப்பு சமுதாயத்திற்கும் உண்டு. ஆகையினால் எவ்வளவு பேர் கலைக் கல்லூரிகளில் படிக்கவேண்டும், படிக்க முடியும் என்பதை ஆலோசித்து முடிவு செய்ய வேண்டியதாய் இருக்கிறது.

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : Where are the new colleges to be opened? (Interruption.) The Hon. Minister said that some new professional colleges are to be opened? Where are they to be opened?

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : There is a proposal to open a new Engineering College at Madurai.

Service conditions of chank divers at Tuticorin

* 354 Q.—**SRI P. JEEVANANDAM :** Will the Hon. the Minister for Agriculture be pleased to state—

(a) whether the Government have received a representation, dated 4th June 1956, from the Chank Divers' Union, Tuticorin, regarding their service conditions; and

(b) if so, the action taken thereon?

THE HON. SRI M. BHAKTAVATSALAM : (a) Yes.

(b) The representation of the Chank Divers' Union, Tuticorin, has been examined by the Government and orders passed on the several requests.

(i) The Purchase price of each full-sized chank fished by the divers during the season 1956-57 has been enhanced from Re. 0-6-0 to Re. 0-7-0.

(ii) The purchase price for full-sized wormed chank fished by the divers during the season 1956-57 has been fixed at Re. 0-0-6 each.

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(iii) The divers have been permitted to fish the 'Pathula' variety of chanks in the shallow waters during the off-season when they have no other employment. A price of Re. 0-1-0 per full-sized 'Pathula' chank fished during the season 1956-57 will be paid to the divers.

(iv) The 'Pass Book' savings system has been introduced and facilities for withdrawal of savings at times of emergency during the chank fishing season have also been ordered to be granted to the divers.

Construction of a new bridge at Saidapet

* 355 Q.—SRI K. ARANGANATHAN: Will the Hon. the Minister for Public Works be pleased to state whether there is any proposal to construct a new bridge in the place of the old one across the Cooum River at Saidapet, Madras?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI: There is no Cooum river at Saidapet. (Laughter.)

The bridge referred to by the Member is presumably the Marmalong bridge across the Adayar river. Preliminary proposals for the reconstruction of this bridge are under the consideration of the Government.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM: Sir, is the Hon. Minister aware of the fact that this bridge has been the cause for a series of accidents resulting in the death of military personnel as also some employees of the Madras Government? Day-in and day-out we see trucks colliding on the bridge. Will the Government therefore think of putting up a new bridge apart from taking up the reconstruction work of the dilapidated bridge?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI: Reconstruction means only reconstruction, that is, repairing the bridge, widening it, etc., so as to meet the demands of traffic, utilizing to the best possible extent the present construction and reinforcing it. These are under the consideration of the Government. But then, the bridge being situated on the Great Southern Trunk Road under the National Highways, we are trying to see whether we could not get the entire cost from the Government of India. This aspect of the question is being investigated.

SRI K. ARANGANATHAN: ஸார், தென் ஆற்காடு ஜில்லாவில் மழைக்காலத்தில் வெள்ளம் வந்தபோது தம்பிபட்டி என்ற வாராவதியானது அடிவாங்கிவிட்டது. அதே போல் அதிக போக்குவரத்து இருக்கக்கூடிய அடையார் வாராவதியிலேயும் இந்த நிலை ஏற்பட்டு அடிவாங்கிவிட்டால் அரியலூரில் ஏற்பட்ட பெரும் விபத்தைப்போல் விபத்து ஏற்படும் என்ற பயமும் பீதியும் மக்களுக்கு இருக்கிறது. ஆகவே உடனடியாக அதை புதிதாக கட்டுவதற்கு அரசாங்கம் முன்வருமா?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI: அது ஆலோசனையில் இருந்து கொண்டிருக்கிறது.

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SRI S. DAIVASIGAMONEY : May I know from the Hon. Minister how long this question has been under the very serious consideration of the Government? May I also know how soon the question of reconstruction of this bridge will be taken up?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : This is under consideration only from last year or so. First the bridge was taken over by the Public Works Department from the Saidapet Municipality. Then the City limits were extended and this became a matter between the Corporation and the Government of Madras. The question whether the Corporation would be able to do it by itself or whether we could give half the cost came up. In the meanwhile our Government and the Corporation are trying to see whether the whole cost could not come from the Centre. This has to be further investigated. It is because of these considerations that there has been delay, if at all it can be called delay, in taking up the reconstruction of the bridge.

SRI S. C. C. ANTHONY PILLAI : In view of the fact that the bridge is in a dilapidated condition and the Corporation is incapable of maintaining it in proper condition, until such time as the Centre comes forward to give a subsidy, will the Government of Madras assist the Corporation of Madras in maintaining the bridge?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : There is no question of giving any assistance towards maintenance. It has got to be reconstructed. It is a capital work, not a question of maintenance at all.

SRI K. VINAYAKAM : Sir, since this is a capital work and it will take a long time for reconstruction of the bridge, will the Government issue instructions to the authorities concerned to remove all the woden railings that are fitted to the bridge and insert iron bars so that accidents can be avoided?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : I do not know whether it is an expert opinion. Even if iron railings are inserted, the damage might be more severe as there will severe resistance.

SRI V. R. NAGARAJAN : Since I understand that the bridge is a century old and since also the heaviest traffic passes over that bridge, being the nearest approach to Madras, May I urge the Hon. Minister to expedite the matter and reconstruct the bridge so that no unforeseen accidents may happen?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : That is what I have already stated. We are trying to reconstruct the bridge. We are expecting money from the Central Government. If we do it now, we will lose that money as we cannot then claim from the Central Government.

SRI S. PANCHAKSHARAM : This bridge is a very important bridge and it is on one of the national highways. The reconstruction of the bridge will cost several lakhs of rupees and therefore it is

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just and proper that the Centre should come forward and meet the entire cost. So, will this Government press upon the Centre to meet the entire cost of the work and reconstruct the bridge immediately?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : We are already taking steps in that direction and impressing upon the Central Government that this bridge is a very important one and that it requires reconstruction. But it is taking a lot of time for them to come to a decision and also in fixing the liability of the Corporation, the Madras Government and the Centre in regard to the construction of the bridge.

SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM : கனம் மந்திரி அவர்கள் மத்திய சர்க்காரை கேட்டுக்கொண்டு இருக்கிறோம் என்று சொல்லுகிறார்களே ஒழிய எவ்வளவு காலமாக கேட்டுக்கொண்டு இருக்கிறார்கள்? ஏன் இவ்வளவு தாமதம் ஏற்படுகின்றன? என்று சொல்லவில்லை. அதோடு நம்முடைய ராஜ்யத்திலுள்ள ரோடுகள் கொஞ்சம் நன்றாக இருப்பதாகவும் சொல்லப்படுகிறது. ஆனால் நம்முடைய ராஜ்ய ரோடுகள் மற்ற ராஜ்ய ரோடுகளைப் போல கேவலமாகிற வரையில் விடாமல் நம்முடைய ராஜ்ய ரோடுகளை அபிவிருத்தி செய்ய மத்திய சர்க்கார் போதுமான நிதி ஒதுக்கியது வாஸ்தவமா? இல்லை யென்றால் அதனால்தான் தாமதம் ஆகிறது என்பது வாஸ்தவமா?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : It may be presumed that they might think so but we have not received any communication to that effect as alleged by the hon. Member.

SRI S. C. C. ANTHONY PILLAI : In view of the fact that the Central Government will never move in the matter of repairing bridges till there are major accidents like the Railway accidents, will the Government take some more positive steps to seek Central assistance?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : How to take positive steps? To demonstrate an accident! We have already impressed upon them that it is a very vital bridge and beyond that how could we demonstrate in a positive manner?

SRI P. B. K. RAJA CHIDAMBARAM : Are the plans and estimates for the proposed reconstruction work ready or are they going to be got ready only after this Government have got grant from the Centre?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : The preparation of plans and estimates is not a big thing and it will not take any length of time.

SRI K. ARANGANATHAN : I would like to know from the Hon. Minister the probable time that it may take for the reconstruction of the bridge.

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : We have not taken up the question of reconstructing the bridge and so why should we bother about the time now? Of course, it will be done as expeditiously as possible.

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SRI S. PANCHAKSHARAM : Sir, Saidapet was included in the City municipal limits only recently, say about ten years ago. Therefore, it is **not** just and proper to call upon the Corporation to meet any portion of the cost of the work and may I request the Government to urge the Central Government that they should bear the entire cost?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : That is what I have already stated. We are trying to get the entire amount from the Centre by stating that a part of the national highway passes over that bridge. It is for the Central Government to decide whether they will bear the entire cost of the work, or divide the responsibility. We have to await their decision.

SRI S. DAIVASIGAMONEY : I am afraid we are missing the point. To most of the supplementaries, the answer I believe, is : 'We are expecting a reply from the Centre'. The question has got to be approached this way : whether the reconstruction of this bridge has got to be taken up immediately because of the danger apprehended. So, irrespective of the consent of the Central Government, will this Government take up the reconstruction of the bridge at once?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : This is a matter which involves money and that is why the whole trouble. We have to go by priorities and we have to get their sanction. We cannot execute it ourselves.

SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN : Is not this bridge exclusively on the National Highway and if so should not the Centre be called upon to bear the entire cost of the reconstruction of the bridge?

THE HON. SRI R. SHANMUGA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHI : Wherever a part of the National Highway intervenes in a municipal area, the difficult comes in. Here the division of responsibility comes in because it is within the municipal area though the national highway passes through the municipal area. So we have got to make out a case for getting the entire amount from the Centre and that is being attempted now.

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : The point is this. With reference to the National Highways, it is the entire responsibility of the Central Government to bear the cost of the construction of bridges and the maintenance of national highways. But as far as the bridges on the National Highways within the municipal limits are concerned, it is the responsibility of the Corporation or the Municipalities along with the State Government to look after them. Now we want to make an exception as far as this bridge is concerned, because of its importance. But I may assure hon. Members that whether we get assistance from the Central Government or not, in view of its importance it will be taken up. Now we are trying to find out whether we will get some assistance from the Central

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Government. Apart from the question of Central assistance, we will take up the matter and arrive at a decision as early as possible.

Relief to tappers of Tirunelveli district

* 356 Q.—SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM (on behalf of Sri N. K. Palanisamy) : Will the Hon. the Minister for Religious Endowments and Transport be pleased to state whether any relief has been given to the tappers of Tirunelveli district during the year 1956, who are unemployed since all the palmyras are dried up due to continuous drought?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN : Relief in the nature of ameliorative measures by way of production of palm jaggery, undertaking milk supply activities, and collection of palmyra fibre and stalks has been rendered to the tappers of Tirunelveli district. Attempts are also being made to organize a match factory at Konatikottai to provide employment to the ex-tappers and their families in and around Sattankulam area.

SRI P. SELVARAJ : Apart from the relief measures that have been taken, may I know from the Hon. Minister whether the Government have made any investigation to open a large factory so as to employ ex-tappers?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN : I do not know what the hon. Member means by "factory". We have got schemes and some of them are to be sanctioned by the Government of India. As soon as they are sanctioned, we will see that as many unemployed persons as possible are employed.

SRI S. C. C. ANTHONY PILLAI : Will the Hon. Minister be pleased to state how many tappers are in need of relief in this particular district?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN : In the southern portion of the Tiruchendur taluk—and not the entire district—about 6,400 persons need relief.

11-40
a.m.

SRI K. R. NALLASIVAM : மரமேறுபவர்கள் நன்றாக விவசாயம் செய்யத்தெரிந்தவர்கள். அந்த பிராந்தியத்திலுள்ள புறம்போக்கு நிலங்களை வேலையில்லா திண்டாட்டத்தில் அடிப்பட்டு இருக்கக்கூடிய இந்த "டாப்பர்ஸ்" க்கு கொடுக்க சர்க்கார் ஏற்பாடு செய்யுமா? இல்லையானால் அவர்களின் வேலையில்லா திண்டாட்டத்தைப் போக்க சர்க்கார் ஏற்பாடு செய்யுமா?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN : வேலையில்லாதவர்களுக்கு வேலை கொடுப்பதற்கு இரண்டாவது ஐந்தாண்டு திட்டத்தில் ஏற்பாடு செய்யப்பட்டு இருக்கிறது. அங்கத்தினர் சொன்ன யோசனையும் கவனிக்கப்படும்.

SRI A. M. RATHNASWAMY : As a result of introduction of Prohibition by our Government not only in Tirunelveli district but in all districts including Madras City, hundreds of ex-tappers

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are put to considerable hardship. I should like to know from the Hon. Minister whether any comprehensive scheme has been prepared by the Government to tackle this problem?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN : This question relates to Tirunelveli district. The hon. Member has put a general question. I have answered on the floor of the House what relief measures have been taken and what schemes the Government are contemplating to introduce and also the schemes which are now in vogue.

SRI S. VADIVELU : கனம் மந்திரி அவர்கள் ஐந்தாறு திட்டங்கள் போடப்பட்டிருக்கின்றன என்று சொன்னார். போடப்பட்ட திட்டங்கள் நடைமுறையில் நடைபெறவில்லை என்பதாகத் தெரியவருகிறது. அம்மாதிரியான திட்டங்கள் நடைபெறாமல் இருப்பதற்குக் காரணம் என்ன என்பதை கனம் மந்திரி அவர்கள் ஆலோசனை செய்து பார்த்தது உண்டா?

THE HON. SRI B. PARAMESWARAN : போடப்பட்ட திட்டங்கள் நடைபெற்றுக் கொண்டுவருகிறது. கனம் அங்கத்தினருக்கு இப்படிப்பட்ட சந்தேகம் எப்படிவந்தது என்பதுதான் எனக்குத் தெரியவில்லை.

Construction of a road from the Ooriyur village, Cuddalore, to the main road

* 357 Q.—**SRI A. RATNAM :** Will the Hon. the Minister for Local Administration be pleased to state—

(a) whether any representation has been made to the Government on 5th February 1956 for the laying of a good road from the Ooriyur village, Cuddalore taluk, South Arcot district, to the main road; and

(b) if so, the action taken thereon?

THE HON. SRI S. S. RAMASWAMI PADAYATCHI : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) It was forwarded to the Chief Engineer (Highways) for necessary action. It is now reported that the work has been taken up for execution by the South Arcot District Board.

SRI A. GOVINDASWAMI NAYAGAR : பொது ஜனங்களிடமிருந்து இதற்கு என்று ஏதாகிலும் பணம் வசூலிக்கப்பட்டிருக்கிறதா?

THE HON. SRI S. S. RAMASWAMI PADAYATCHI : இதைப்பற்றி எனக்கு ஒன்றும் தெரியவில்லை.

SRI A. GOVINDASWAMI NAYAGAR : ஜில்லா போர்டில் அந்த ரோடு போடுவதற்கு நடவடிக்கைகள் எடுக்கப்படுகிறது என்று தெரிந்த கனம் மந்திரி அவர்களுக்கு பொது ஜனங்களிடமிருந்து பணம் வசூல் செய்யப்பட்டிருப்பது தெரியாமல் இருப்பதற்குக் காரணம் என்ன என்பதை அறிய விரும்புகிறேன்.

THE HON. SRI S. S. RAMASWAMI PADAYATCHI : If a separate question is put, I shall answer it.

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UNSTARRED QUESTIONS.*Counterfeiting of coins and currency notes*

33 Q.—SRI P. RANGASWAMI REDDIAR: Will the Hon. the Chief Minister be pleased to state—

(a) the number of cases of counterfeiting coins and currency notes that were detected during the two years 1954-55 and 1955-56;

(b) the total amount or value involved in the cases detected; and

(c) the number of prosecutions made and the results thereof?

A.—(a) 56.

(b) Rs. 19,024-15-0.

(c) Of the 43 persons prosecuted 33 were convicted and the rest were acquitted.

Retrenchment in the Survey Department

34 Q.—SRI V. BALAKRISHNAN: Will the Hon. the Minister for Revenue be pleased to state—

(a) the number of retrenched persons in the Survey Department that have been provided with jobs by adopting the ways and means suggested in the memorandum submitted by the Non-Gazetted Officers to the Chief Minister;

(b) whether any further retrenchment is likely to be made in October 1956; and

(c) the total number of temporary employees in each category of service in the (1) Survey and (2) the Inam Settlement Branch?

A.—(a) 135.

(b) No Sir.

(c) The particulars are furnished below:—

Inspector of Survey and Land Records	...	3
Head Surveyors		15
Deputy Surveyors		258
Field Surveyors		1,080
Junior Draftsmen and Computers		571
Compositors		7
Upper Division Clerks		4
Lower Division Clerks		174
Jeep Drivers		2
Peons		200
Typists		16

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[Note.—An asterisk (*) at the commencement of a speech indicates revision by the Member.]

IV.—ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE DEPUTY SPEAKER.

MESSAGES FROM THE GOVERNOR.

DEPUTY SPEAKER : I have to announce to the House the following messages, dated 17th October 1956, 18th October 1956 and 20th November 1956 respectively, received from the Governor of Madras :—

(1) “ In pursuance of Article 207, Clause (1) read with Article 199, Clause (1), sub-clause (a) of the Constitution of India, I, Sri Prakasa, Governor of Madras, hereby give my recommendation for the introduction in the Madras Legislative Assembly of the Madras Plantations Agricultural Income-tax (Amendment) Bill, 1956.”

(2) “ In pursuance of Clause (3) of Article 207 of the Constitution of India, I, Sri Prakasa, Governor of Madras, hereby recommend to the Madras Legislative Assembly the consideration of the Madras Registration of Veterinary Practitioners Bill, 1956.”

(3) “ In pursuance of Article 207, Clause (3) of the Constitution of India, I, Sri Prakasa, Governor of Madras, hereby give my recommendation for the consideration in the Madras Legislative Assembly of the Madras Inams (Assessment) Bill, 1956.”

I have also to announce to the House the following message, dated 13th December 1956, received from the Governor of Madras :—

“ In pursuance of Article 207, Clause (3) of the Constitution of India, I, A. J. John, Governor of Madras, hereby give my recommendation for consideration in the Madras Legislative Assembly of the Madras Requisitioning and Acquisition of Immovable Property Bill, 1956.”

V.—GOVERNMENT MOTIONS.

(1) ELECTION OF THREE MEMBERS TO THE COMMITTEE ON ESTIMATES.

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : Sir, I move—

“ That in order to fill up the vacancies on the Committee on Estimates caused by certain Members ceasing to be Members of this Legislative Assembly on the States Reorganisation Act, 1956, coming into effect from the 1st November 1956, in accordance with sub-rule (2) of rule 163 of the Assembly Rules, this Assembly do proceed to elect three members to be members of the Committee on Estimates for the rest of the financial year 1956–57.”

DEPUTY SPEAKER : The question is—

“ That in order to fill up the vacancies on the Committee on Estimates caused by certain Members ceasing to be Members of this Legislative Assembly on the States Reorganisation Act, 1956, coming into effect from the 1st November 1956, in accordance with

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sub-rule (2) of rule 163 of the Assembly Rules, this Assembly do proceed to elect three members to be members of the Committee on Estimates for the rest of the financial year 1956-57."

The motion was put and carried.

DEPUTY SPEAKER: In accordance with the regulations framed by the Speaker for the holding of elections according to the principle of proportional representation by means of the single transferable vote, I fix 3 p.m. on the 18th December 1956, as the time within which nomination papers of candidates for election to the Committee on Estimates should reach the Secretary. Nomination forms can be had on application to the Secretary.

The nomination papers will be taken up for scrutiny at 3-30 p.m. on Tuesday, the 18th December 1956. I also fix 11 a.m. on Wednesday, the 19th December 1956 as the last hour and date for the withdrawal of candidature.

If the number of candidates nominated exceeds the number of seats to be filled, namely, three, a poll will be taken on Thursday, the 20th December 1956 between the hours of 10 a.m. and 2 p.m.

(2) ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS TO THE COMMITTEE ON
PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM: Sir, I move—

"That in order to fill up the vacancies on the Committee on Public Accounts caused by certain Members ceasing to be Members of this Legislative Assembly on the States Reorganisation Act, 1956, coming into effect from the 1st November 1956, in accordance with sub-rule (3) of rule 171 of the Assembly Rules, this Assembly do proceed to elect five members to be members of the Committee on Public Accounts for the rest of the financial year 1956-57."

DEPUTY SPEAKER: The question is—

"That in order to fill up the vacancies on the Committee on Public Accounts caused by certain Members ceasing to be Members of this Legislative Assembly on the States Reorganisation Act, 1956, coming into effect from the 1st November 1956, in accordance with sub-rule (3) of rule 171 of the Assembly Rules, this Assembly do proceed to elect five members to be members of the Committee on Public Accounts for the rest of the financial year 1956-57."

The motion was put and carried.

DEPUTY SPEAKER: In accordance with the regulations framed by the Speaker for the holding of elections according to the principle of proportional representation by means of the single transferable vote, I fix 3 p.m. on Tuesday, the 18th December 1956, as the time within which nomination papers of candidates

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for election to the Committee on Public Accounts should reach the Secretary. Nomination forms can be had on application to the Secretary.

The nomination papers will be taken up for scrutiny at 3-30 p.m. on Tuesday, the 18th December 1956. I also fix 11 a.m. on Wednesday, the 19th December 1956 as the last hour and date for the withdrawal of candidature.

If the number of candidates nominated exceeds the number of seats to be filled, namely, five, a poll will be taken on Thursday, the 20th December 1956 between the hours of 10 a.m. and 2 p.m.

(3) PROGRAMME OF THE ASSEMBLY AS APPROVED BY THE BUSINESS ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

DEPUTY SPEAKER: I have also to announce to the House the following decisions of the Business Advisory Committee which met this morning :—

1. The Assembly shall sit from 9 a.m. to 1-30 p.m. from Tuesday, the 18th December 1956.

2. The following shall be the Financial programme of the House for the Budget for 1957-58, Vote on Account :—

18th December 1956 and } General Discussion on the
19th December 1956. } Budget for 1957-58.

21st December 1956 and } Vote on Account for the year
22nd December 1956. } 1957-58.

24th December 1956. ... General discussion on the
final Supplementary State-
ment of Expenditure for
1956-57. (One hour.)

26th December 1956. ... Voting of Demands for grants
for further expenditure for
1956-57. (One hour.)

27th December 1956. .. Consideration and passing of
the Appropriation Bills in
respect of Vote on Account
for the year 1957-58 and
the Supplementary grants
for the year 1956-57.

3. The following shall be the programme for the transaction of other Official Business :—

20th December 1956—

(1) Government Motions—

(a) Amendments to rule 3 of the rules issued under section 40 (1) of the Madras Estates Land (Abolition and Conversion into Ryotwari) Act, 1948.

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(b) Amendments to Schedule IV to the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920 (Madras Act V of 1920).

(2) Discussion on the report of the Committee of Privileges on the definition of the term "Precincts of the House".

Order of Government Bills.

20th December 1956,
24th December 1956 and
26th December 1956.
(After transacting
finance business fixed
for the day.)

1. The Madras-Co-operative Societies (Amendment) Bill, 1956.
2. The Madras Inams (Assessment) Bill, 1956.
3. The Pudukkottai (Settlement of Inams) Second Amendment Bill, 1956.
4. The Madras Requisitioning and Acquisition of Immovable Property Bill, 1956.
5. The Madras Land Revenue (Surcharge) Second Amendment Bill, 1956.
6. A Bill to amend the Madras General Sales Tax Act, 1939, to increase the rate of tax on bullion.

SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM : On a point of Order, Sir, கனம் உதவி சபாநாயகர் அவர்களே, பப்ளிக் அக்கவுண்ட்ஸ் கமிட்டிக்கும், எஸ்டிமேட் கமிட்டிக்கும் ஏற்பட்டிருக்கும் காலி ஸ்தாபனங்களைப் பூர்த்தி செய்வதற்காக தேர்தல் நடத்தப்போவதாக சர்க்கார் கட்சித் தலைவர் சொன்னார்கள். அதேமாதிரியாக காலியாக இருக்கும் சப்சபைத் தலைவர் (Speaker) ஸ்தானத்திற்கும் தேர்தல் நடத்துவார்களா என்பதை அறிய விரும்புகிறேன்.

THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : இது ஆலோசனை செய்ய வேண்டிய விஷயம்.

SRI S. VADIVELU : கனம் உதவி சபாநாயகர் அவர்களே, தாங்கள் இப்போது சொன்ன விஷயங்களை தமிழிலே சொன்னால், தமிழ் அங்கத்தினர்கள் புரிந்துகொள்ள முடியும். இப்பொழுது அங்கத்தினர்கள் எல்லோரும் தமிழர்களாகவே இருப்பதனால் கனம் உதவி சபாநாயகர் அதைத் தமிழில் சொல்லும்படியாகக் கேட்டுக்கொள்ளுகிறேன்.

SRI M. KALYANASUNDARAM : இந்த விஷயங்களை தமிழில் "சைக்லோஸ்டைல்" பண்ணி அங்கத்தினர்களுக்குக் கொடுத்தால் நலமாக இருக்கும் என்று நான் சொல்ல விரும்புகிறேன்.

VI.—PRESENTATION OF THE BUDGET FOR THE YEAR 1957-58.

DEPUTY SPEAKER : The Hon. the Finance Minister will now present the Budget for the year 1957-58.

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THE HON. SRI C. SUBRAMANIAM : உதவி சபாநாயகர் அவர் அறிமுகம். களே, 1957-58-ம் ஆண்டின் நிதி நிலை அறிக்கையை இச்சபைமுன் சமர்ப்பிக்க முன்வந்துள்ளேன். இது ஒரு இடைக்கால உத்தேச வரவு செலவுத் திட்டம். இருந்தபோதிலும், நடப்பு ஆண்டில் ராஜ்யத்தின் பொருளாதார நிலையும், இப்போதுள்ள வருமான செலவு விலை அடிப்படையில், வரும் ஆண்டில் இருக்கக்கூடிய நிலையும், இத்திட்டத்தில் விளக்கப்பட்டிருக்கிறது. இந்த ஆண்டில், இச்சமயத்தில், வரவு செலவுத் திட்டம் சமர்ப்பிக்கக் காரணமாய் இருக்கும் விசேஷ சந்தர்ப்பங்களைக் கனம் அங்கத்தினர்கள் நன்கு அறிவார்கள்.

மக்கள் இச்சபைக்குக் கொடுத்திருந்த அதிகார காலம் அனேகமாய் முடிவடைந்துவிட்டது. அடுத்த நிதி ஆண்டு தொடங்கும் போது, பொதுத் தேர்தல்கள் முடிந்து, புது அரசாங்கம் பொறுப்பேற்றிருக்கும். தாங்கள் பின்பற்ற விரும்பும் கொள்கைகளுக்கு ஏற்ப, 1957-58-ம் ஆண்டின் முடிவான வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தை வகுப்பது, அந்த அரசாங்கத்தின் பொறுப்பாகும். ஆகவே, புது அரசாங்கம் வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தை மீண்டும் பரிசீலனை செய்து, புதுத் திட்டங்களையும் வரிவிதிப்பு யோசனைகளையும் இணைத்து, வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தைத் திருத்தி அமைக்கும். திருத்தப்பட்ட இத் திட்டம், 1957-ம் ஆண்டு ஜூன் மாத வாக்கில், சட்டசபைகளின் முன் சமர்ப்பிக்கப்படும். இப்போது வகுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள திட்டத்தின் பேரில், அடுத்த ஆண்டின் முதல் நான்கு மாதங்களில் ஒவ்வொரு இனத்தின் கீழும் உத்தேசமாக எதிர்பார்க்கும் செலவிற்கு வேண்டிய அளவிற்குமட்டுமே மானியம் (vote on account) கோரப்படும். 1955-56-ம் ஆண்டின் வரவு செலவுக் கணக்குகளையும், 1956-57-ம் ஆண்டின் திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளையும், இப்போது வகுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளபடி 1957-58-ம் ஆண்டின் வரவு செலவுத்திட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளையும் சுருக்கமாக விளக்கும் தனி அறிக்கை ஒன்று கனம் அங்கத்தினர்களிடையே வழங்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. இவ்வாண்டின் விசேஷ நிலைமையை முன்னிட்டு, விரிவான வரவு செலவுத் திட்ட அறிக்கைகள் தயாரிக்கப்படவில்லை.

2. 1956-ம் ஆண்டு நவம்பர் முதல் தேதி முதல் ஏற்பட்ட ராஜ்ய சீரமைப்பின் பயனாக, மலையாளம், தென் கன்னடம் ஆகிய ராஜ்யங்கள் சீரமைப்பு. மாவட்டங்களும் கோவை மாவட்டத்தைச் சேர்ந்த கொள்ளைகளும் தாலுகாவும், கோள, மைசூர் ராஜ்யங்களுடன் சேர்ந்துள்ளன என்பதையும், லக்ஷத்திவுகள், மத்திய அரசாங்கத்தின் நேரடி நிர்வாகத்தின் கீழ் வந்துள்ளன என்பதையும் கனம் அங்கத்தினர்கள் அறிவார்கள். திருவாங்கூர்-கொச்சியில் பெருவாரியாகத் தமிழ் பேசும் பகுதிகளில் பெரும்பகுதி சென்னை ராஜ்யத்துடன் சேர்க்கப்பட்டுள்ளன. பிற ராஜ்யங்களுக்கு மாற்றப்பட்ட பகுதிகளில், இந்த ஆண்டின் முதல் ஏழு மாதங்களில், கிடைத்த வருவாயும் ஏற்பட்ட செலவும், இந்த ராஜ்யத்துக்குப் புதிதாக வந்துள்ள பகுதிகளில், கடைசி ஐந்து மாதங்களுக்கான வருவாய் செலவும், நடப்பு ஆண்டின் திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளில் அடங்கியுள்ளன. தற்காலிக மதிப்பீட்டின்படி, முந்திய திருவாங்கூர்-கொச்சி ராஜ்யத்திலிருந்து வந்து,

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கனியாகுமரி மாவட்டமாக அமைக்கப்பட்டுள்ள பகுதிகளில், 1956 நவம்பர் முதல் 1957 மார்ச்சு வரை ஏற்படக்கூடிய செலவு, வருவாயைவிட 23 லட்ச ரூபாய் அதிகமாக இருக்கும் என்று எதிர்பார்க்கப்படுகிறது. வரும் ஆண்டில், இந்தப் பகுதியில், வரவை விட செலவு 84 லட்ச ரூபாய் அதிகமாக இருக்கும் என்று கணக்கிடப்படுகிறது. புதுத் திட்டங்களுக்காகப் பணம் ஒதுக்கப்படும்போது, செலவு மேலும் அதிகமாகும். ஒருபுறம் செலவு இவ்வாறு அதிகரிக்கையில், கேரள, மைசூர் ராஜ்யங்களுடன் சேர்ந்துவிட்ட மலையாளம், தென் கன்னடம் ஆகிய மாவட்டங்களில் நாம் செய்து வந்த அதிகச் செலவு நமக்கு மிச்சமாகிறது. இவை ஒன்றுக்கொன்று சரிக்கட்டிவிடும் என்று எதிர்பார்க்கலாம்.

1956-57-ம் ஆண்டு திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகள், வருவாய் இனம் (Revenue Account).

3. 1956-57-ம் ஆண்டின் வரவு செலவுத்திட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளைச் சட்டசபை முன்பு சமர்ப்பித்தபோது, புது வரி விதிப்பு யோசனைகள் வழியாகக் கிடைக்கக்கூடிய 145 லட்ச ரூபாயை கணக்கில் எடுத்துக் கொண்ட பின்னரும், 166 லட்ச ரூபாய் பற்றாக்குறை விழும் என்று எதிர்பார்த்தோம். இப்போது திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளின்படி, 57,08 லட்ச ரூபாய் மொத்த வருவாய் கிடைக்கும்; 60,87 லட்ச ரூபாய் செலவாகும். இதனால் 379 லட்ச ரூபாய் துண்டு விழுகின்றது. இது பெரிய தொகையே; அதிலும் குறிப்பாக பயிர் விளைச்சல் நிலைமை சாதகமாயிருந்த நிலையிலும் இத்துண்டு விழுவது கொஞ்சம் கவலை தரக்கூடியதே. ஆனால் சென்ற ஆண்டு டிசம்பர் மாதத்தில் தெற்கு மாவட்டங்களில் புயலால் எழுந்த நாசத்தைத் தடுக்க நிவாரண நடவடிக்கைகளுக்காக நாம் மிக அதிகம் செலவு செய்ய வேண்டியிருந்தது. கஷ்ட நிவாரணத்துக்குத் தானமாக சுமார் 122 லட்ச ரூபாயும், பொது சாதனங்களைப் பழுதுபார்ப்பதற்காக 315 லட்ச ரூபாயும், கடன்களாகச் சுமார் 372 லட்ச ரூபாயுமாக, 809 லட்ச ரூபாய் மொத்தச் செலவாகும் என்று மதிப்பிடப்பட்டிருக்கிறது. நப்பு ஆண்டில் மட்டும் இதற்காக 615 லட்ச ரூபாய் செலவாகும். இத்தொகை நாம் முதலில் மதிப்பிட்டதைவிட 377 லட்ச ரூபாய் அதிகமாகும். இந்த நிவாரண நடவடிக்கைகளுக்காக, மத்திய அரசாங்க உதவி தாராளமாகக் கிடைக்கும் என்று நாம் எதிர்பார்க்கிறோம். ஆனால் எஞ்சிய செலவை, ராஜ்ய நிதிதான் ஏற்றுக் கொள்ள வேண்டும். குறைந்த சம்பளம் வாங்கும் பொதுநல ஊழியர் ஊதியத்தைச் சமீபத்தில் உயர்த்தியுள்ளோம். இதனால் இந்த ஆண்டில் எஞ்சியுள்ள மாதங்களில், சுமார் 65 லட்ச ரூபாய் செலவாகும். பெரிய துண்டு விழுவதற்கு இதுவும் ஒரு காரணமாகும். இனம் நிலங்கள் மீது அதிக வரி, டீசல் எண்ணெய் மீது அதிக வரி, இவை போல் இந்த ஆண்டில் போட்ட புது வரி விதிப்பு யோசனைகளில் சில இனித்தான் அமுலுக்கு வரவேண்டியிருக்கின்றன. புது வரி விதிப்பு யோசனைகளை நடைமுறையில் கொண்டு வருவதில் ஏற்பட்டுள்ள தாமதத்தால், முன் வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தில் கண்ட வருவாயில் சுமார் 70 லட்ச ரூபாய் குறையும் என்று எதிர்பார்க்கப்படுகிறது. மேலும் ஐந்தாண்டுத் திட்டத்தில் சேர்க்கப்பட்ட பல புதுத் திட்டங்களை இவ்வாண்டில் நாம் நடத்தத் தொடங்கியுள்ளோம். இக்காரணங்களால் இன்னும் அதிகத் தொகை துண்டு விழுந்திருக்கவேண்டும். ஆனால் பொது

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விற்பனை வரி, விவசாய வருமான வரி, மோட்டார் வண்டிகள் வரி, ஆகிய முக்கிய வருவாய் இனங்களில் நமக்குச் சாதகம் ஏற்பட்டதால், துண்டு விழும் தொகை அவ்வளவு அதிகரிக்கவில்லை.

4. நடப்பு ஆண்டில் மூலதனச் செலவு இனத்தின்கீழ் 27,61 மூலதனச் செலவு, 1956-57. லட்ச ரூபாய் செலவாகும் என்று முதல் வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தில் மதிப்பிட்டிருந்தோம். ஆனால் 24,14 லட்ச ரூபாய்தான் செலவாகும் என்று இப்போது மதிப்பிடப்பட்டுள்ளது. மின்சார இலாகாவுக்கும் நீர்ப்பாசன இலாகாவுக்கும், முதலில் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டிருந்த தொகை முழுவதையும் அநேகமாக செலவு செய்யமுடியும் என்று நம்பப்படுகிறது. மூலதனச் செலவு இனத்தில், கட்டிடங்களுக்காக ஒதுக்கப்பட்ட தொகை முழுவதும் செலவாகாது. சிமிட்டி, எஃகு போன்ற அத்தியாவசியப் பொருட்களின் பற்றாக்குறையே இதற்கு முக்கிய காரணம்.

5. 1957-58-ம் ஆண்டு வரவு செலவுத் திட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளின்படி, வரவு செலவு இப்போதுள்ள வரிவிதிப்புகள் முறையில், 52,65 லட்ச ரூபாய் திட்ட மதிப்பீடுகள், 1957-58 கிடைக்குமென்றும் 57,71 லட்ச ரூபாய் செலவாகும் என்றும், ஆக 1957-58 506 லட்ச ரூபாய் துண்டு விழும் என்றும் எதிர்பார்க்கப்படுகிறது. வருவாயினம் (Revenue Account.) ஐந்தாண்டுத் திட்டத்தில் அடங்கிய பல புதுத் திட்டங்களுக்கான செலவும் இதில் சேர்க்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. இத்திட்டங்கள் பற்றிய விவரங்கள், தனி அறிக்கையில் ஒரு இணைப்பாகத் தரப்பட்டுள்ளன. அடுத்த ஆண்டின் ஆரம்பத்திலிருந்தே நடத்தக்கூடிய புதுத் திட்டங்களுக்கு மட்டுமே பணம் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. மற்ற திட்டங்கள் பின்பு பரிசீலனை செய்யப்பட்டு, தேர்தலுக்குப்பின் சமர்ப்பிக்கும் வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தில் இணைக்கப்படும். புதுத் திட்டங்களுக்காக வருவாய் இனத்தில் 130 லட்ச ரூபாயும், மூலதன இனத்திலும் மற்ற இனங்களிலும் 248 லட்ச ரூபாயும் நிகரமாக ஒதுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளன.

வருவாய் இனத்தில் துண்டு விழும் இவ்வளவு பெரிய தொகையை ஈடு செய்ய, எத்தகைய வழிகளையும், முறைகளையும் மேற்கொள்ளலாம் என்பதுபற்றி புது அரசாங்கம், அவசியம் ஆலோசனை செய்ய வேண்டியவரும். இத்தொகையில் சுமார் 2 கோடி ரூபாய், கெஜட் பதிலில்லாத அரசாங்க ஊழியர், பள்ளி ஆசிரியர்கள், ஸ்தல ஸ்தாபன ஊழியர்கள் ஆகியோரின் ஊதியங்களை உயர்த்தியதால் ஏற்பட்ட செலவாகும். குறைந்த சம்பளம் வாங்கும் ஊழியர்களுக்கு, இந்த உயர்வினால் போதுமான அளவு நிவாரணம் கிடைக்கவில்லை என்பது உண்மையாயிருக்கலாம். அவர்கள் கஷ்டங்களுக்காக நாம் எவ்வளவு அனுதாபப்பட்டாலும், மத்திய அரசாங்கம் தாராளமாக உதவ முன்வந்தால் ஒழிய, இதைக் காட்டிலும் அதிகம் செய்ய நம் ராஜ்ய நிதி நிலைமை இடம் தராது என்பதை, இச்சபை உணர வேண்டும். இவ்விஷயமாக, இந்திய அரசாங்கத்திற்கு நாம் வேண்டுகோள் அனுப்பியுள்ளோம். சமீபத்தில் தில்லியில், தேசிய அபிவிருத்திக் குழுவின் கூட்டம் நடந்தபோதும், இது பற்றி விவாதிக்கப்பட்டது. மத்திய அரசாங்க நிதி மந்திரி இவ்விஷயத்தை இப்போது யோசித்து வருகிறார்; நமக்குச் சாதகமாக முடிவு செய்வார் என்று நம்பலாம். இப்போது ஏற்படுத்தப்பட்டிருக்கும் நிதிக் கமிஷனிடமும் நாம் நிலைமையை எடுத்துச் சொல்லியுள்ளோம். அடுத்த பிப்ரவரி மாத ஆரம்பத்தில் நம் ராஜ்யத்துக்கு நிதிக் கமிஷன் வரும்போது இதை மேலும் வற்புறுத்துவோம்.

[Sri C. Subramaniam] [17th December 1956]

மூலதனச்
செலவு,
1957-58.

6. 1956-57-ம் ஆண்டின், திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளில், மூலதனச் செலவுக்காக ஒதுக்கப்பட்ட தொகை 24,14 லட்ச ரூபாய். 1957-58-ம் ஆண்டில் 25,64 லட்ச ரூபாய் மூலதனச் செலவு ஆகும் என்று எதிர்பார்க்கப்படுகிறது. இம்மதிப்பீடுகள் பற்றிய முழு விவரங்கள் தனி அறிக்கையில் தரப்பட்டுள்ளன. மூலதனச் செலவினத்தில் முக்கிய அம்சம், மின்சாரத் திட்டங்களுக்காக சுமார் 16 கோடி ரூபாய் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டிருப்பது வரும் ஆண்டில், குந்தா, பெரியாறு திட்டங்களில் வேலை மிகத் துரிதமாக முன்னேறும் என்று எதிர்பார்க்கப்படுகிறது. கிராமங்களுக்கு மின்சார வசதி பரப்பும் திட்டமும் நன்கு முன்னேறி வருகிறது. ஐந்தாண்டுத் திட்டப்படி, இந்த ஆண்டில் சுமார் 500 கிராமங்களுக்கு மின்சார வசதி பரப்ப உத்தேசித் திருந்தோம். ஆனால் இந்த ஆண்டிலேயே ஏறக்குறைய 1,000 கிராமங்களுக்கு மின்சார வசதி செய்து தரப்படும். இதே வேகத்தில் அடுத்த ஆண்டிலும் முன்னேற முடியும் என்று நம்புகிறோம்.

1957-58-ம் ஆண்டில், ரொக்க வசதித் தேவை (ways and means requirements) சுமார் 37,57 லட்ச ரூபாயாகும். மத்திய அரசாங்கத்தில் இருந்து கிடைக்கும் உதவி, பொது மக்களிடமிருந்து வாங்கும் கடன், தவிர்க்க முடியாத அளவுக்கு அதிக வரி விதிப்பு, ஆகியவை மூலம் இத்தொகை கிடைக்கும் என்று நம்புகிறோம்.

இரண்டாவது
ஐந்தாண்டுத்
திட்டம்.

7. 1956-57-ம் ஆண்டின் திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளில், கன்யா குமரி மாவட்டத்தின் தேவைகள் நீங்கலாகவும், பிற ராஜ்யங்களுடன் சேர்க்கப்பட்ட பகுதிகள் நீங்கலாகவும், இரண்டாவது ஐந்தாண்டுத் திட்ட வேலைகளுக்காக சுமார் 35 கோடி ரூபாய் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. விவசாய உற்பத்தி, கிராம சிறு கைத்தொழில்கள், ஆகிய துறைகளில் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டிருந்த அளவு செலவு செய்யப்படவில்லை. இந்த புதிய அபிவிருத்தி வேலைகளை முறைப்படுத்தி ஒழுங்காக அமைப்பதற்கு, நாம் எதிர்பார்த்ததை விட அதிக காலம் ஆகிவிட்டது. ஆனால் இதுவரை ஏற்பட்டுள்ள முன்னேற்றத்தைக் கொண்டு பார்த்தால், வரும் ஆண்டில் அதிக முன்னேற்றம் இருக்கும் என்று நம்ப இடமிருக்கிறது. ஐந்தாண்டுத் திட்ட வேலைகளுக்காக வரும் ஆண்டில் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள தொகை சுமார் 40 கோடி ரூபாய். செலவினங்கள் பற்றிய பொது விவரங்கள், தனி அறிக்கையில் ஒரு இணைப்பில் தரப்பட்டுள்ளன. கன்யாகுமரி மாவட்டத்தைப் பொறுத்தவரை, திட்ட வேலைகள், திட்டத்தில் உட்படாத வேலைகள், எல்லாவற்றிற்கும் சேர்த்து மொத்தமாக ஒரு தொகை நிர்ணயிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. இவ்வகையில் கன்யாகுமரிக்காக 1956-57-ம் ஆண்டின் திருத்தப்பட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளில் 91 லட்ச ரூபாயும், 1957-58-ம் ஆண்டின் வரவு செலவுத் திட்ட மதிப்பீடுகளில் 180 லட்ச ரூபாயும் ஒதுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.

சலுகைகள்.

8. கெஜட் பதிவில்லாத அரசாங்க ஊழியர்களுக்கு இப்போது கல்வி, வைத்திய சலுகைகள் தரப்படுகின்றன. இச்சலுகைகளை, பல தரப்பட்ட கிராம அதிகாரிகள் அனைவருக்கும் வழங்க அரசாங்கம் முடிவு செய்துள்ளது. மேலும், அரசாங்க ஊழியர்களில் கடைசி வகுப்பினருக்குத் தரப்படுவது போல், தலையாரி, வெட்டி, நீர்கட்டி ஆகிய கிராம ஊழிய வகுப்பினர் குழந்தைகளுக்கும், நான்காவது

17th December 1956] [Sri C. Subramaniam]

படிவம் முதல் ஆறாவது படிவம் வரை, முழு இலவசக் கல்வி அளிக்கப்படும். இச்சலுகைகள், உத்திரவு பிறப்பிக்கப்படும் தேதியிலிருந்து அமுலில் வரும். நடப்பு ஆண்டில் எஞ்சிய மாதங்களுக்கும் இச்சலுகைகள் உண்டு. நிர்ணயம் (Settlement) செய்யப்பட்ட ரயத்வாரிக் கிராமங்களின் கிராம அதிகாரிகளுக்கும், ஊழியர்களுக்கும், அரசாங்கத்தால் எடுத்துக்கொள்ளப்பட்ட எஸ்டேட் கிராமங்களில் உள்ள கர்ணங்களுக்கும், முப்பணி அதிகாரிகள் (Triune Officers) உள்பட, அவர்கள் செய்ய ஏற்படும் பிரயாணங்களுக்குப் பிரயாணப்படி மொத்த விதித்தில் தரப்படும். தாலுகாத் தலைமை நிலையத்திற்கும், அவர்கள் கிராமத்திற்கும் இருக்கும் தூரத்தைக் கொண்டு இத்தொகை நிர்ணயிக்கப்படும். அரசாங்கத்தால் எடுத்துக்கொள்ளப்பட்ட எஸ்டேட் கிராமங்களில் உள்ள கிராமத் தலைமை அதிகாரிகளுக்கும் தங்கள் வேலை சம்பந்தமாகச் செய்யும் பிரயாணங்களுக்காக, பிரயாணச் செலவு தரப்படும். விசுவாசத்துடன் உழைக்கும் இப்பொது நல ஊழியர்களின் நியாயமான குறைகளை, இந்தச் சலுகைகள் ஓரளவு தீர்க்கும் என்று அரசாங்கம் நம்புகிறது. கிராம அதிகாரிகளின் அமைப்புகளையும், அவர்கள் வேலை வசதிகளையும் திருத்தி அமைக்கும் பொதுப் பிரச்னை, மிகவும் கவனத்துடன், நிர்வாக, பொருளாதார நோக்குகளிலிருந்து பரிசீலனை செய்யவேண்டியது அவசியம். இப்பிரச்னை பொதுத் தேர்தலுக்குப் பின் எடுத்துக்கொள்ளப்படும்.

மற்றொரு சலுகை, கிறிஸ்துவ மதத்தைத் தழுவியுள்ள ஹரிஜனங்களுக்குத் தரப்படுகிறது. இவ்வாறு மதம் மாறியவர்களுக்கும், ஹரிஜனங்களுக்குமிடையே, கல்விச் சலுகைகளில் இப்பொழுது சில வித்தியாசங்கள் பாராட்டப்படுகின்றன. இவ்வித்தியாசங்கள் அகற்றப்பட வேண்டும் என்று வற்புறுத்தப்பட்டு வந்துள்ளது. ஆகவே, இவ்வித்தியாசங்களை அகற்றி, ஹரிஜனங்களுக்குத் தரும் கல்விச் சலுகைகளை, மதம் மாறிய ஹரிஜனங்களுக்கும் வழங்க அரசாங்கம் இப்பொழுது தீர்மானித்துள்ளது.

ஆலைத்துணி, புகையிலை, சர்க்கரை போன்ற பொருள்கள் மீது மத்திய அரசாங்கம் இப்பொழுது எக்ஸைஸ் வரிக்களை ஆரம்பக் கட்டத்திலேயே விதித்து வருகின்றது. இப்பொருள்கள் மீது விற்பனை வரி விதிக்கும் பிரச்னை சமீபத்தில் தில்லியில் கூடிய தேசிய அபிவிருத்திக் குழுக் கூட்டத்தில் விவாதிக்கப்பட்டது. இப்பொருள்கள் மீது விற்பனை வரியைக் கைவிட எல்லா ராஜ்ய அரசாங்கங்களும் ஒத்துக்கொள்ளவேண்டும் என்றும், இதற்கு பதிலாக ஆரம்பக் கட்டத்திலேயே மத்திய அரசாங்கம் எக்ஸைஸ் கட்டணம் விதித்து அதைப் பல்வேறு ராஜ்ய அரசாங்கங்களுக்கும் பகிர்ந்து தரவேண்டும் என்றும் இந்த அரசாங்கம் வற்புறுத்தி வந்துள்ளது. இந்த சிபார்சை தேசிய அபிவிருத்திக் குழு ஏகமனதாக ஏற்றுக்கொண்டது. இந்தத் தீர்மானத்தை மத்திய அரசாங்கம் விரைவில் நடைமுறையில் கொண்டு வரும் என்றும் எதிர்பார்க்கலாம். இந்த நடவடிக்கைகளால் ராஜ்ய வருவாயில் நஷ்டம் ஏதுவும் ஏற்படாது. விற்பனை வரித்திட்டத்தை மாற்றியமைக்கவேண்டுமென்று வற்புறுத்திவந்துள்ள வர்த்தகர்களின் கோரிக்கையை இது ஓரளவு திருப்தி செய்யும்.

[Sri C. Subramaniam] [17th December 1956]

மூடிவுரை.

9. இந்த சபை ஏறக்குறைய ஐந்தாண்டுகள் வேலை செய்து வந்துள்ளது. இதுதான், நான் இச்சபைமுன் சமர்ப்பிக்கும் கடைசி வரவு செலவுத் திட்டம். இச்சமயத்தில் இதுகாறும் எனக்கும் அரசாங்கத்திற்கும் ஒத்துழைப்பும் உதவியும் அளித்து வந்துள்ள கனம் அங்கத்தினர்களுக்கு நான் என் நன்றியை செலுத்த விரும்புகின்றேன். இது ஒரு இடைக்கால வரவு செலவுத் திட்டம். ஆகவே நிர்வாகத்தின் பல்வேறு துறைகளைப் பற்றி நான் விமர்சனம் செய்யப் போவதில்லை. வரும் ஆண்டைப் பொருத்தவரை முடிவான அதிகாரத்தை நமக்குப் பின் பொறுப்பேற்பவர்களே செலுத்தமுடியும். இந்த வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தைத் திருத்தி அமைக்கும் வாய்ப்பும் உரிமையும் அவர்களைச் சார்ந்தும். கனம் அங்கத்தினர்கள் இந்த வரவு செலவுத் திட்டத்தைப் பற்றித் தங்கள் கருத்துக்களை தெரிவிக்கும் போது இந்த வரம்பை மனதில் கொள்வார்கள் என்று நம்புகிறேன்.

DEPUTY SPEAKER : The House will now adjourn and meet again to-morrow at 9 a.m.

The House then adjourned (12-10 p.m.).



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VII.—PAPERS LAID ON THE TABLE OF THE HOUSE.

181. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 2552, Home, dated 10th September 1956, regarding insertion of a condition in the licence in Form "A" under the Madras Cinematograph Rules, 1933. [Laid on the table under section 10 (3) of the Madras Cinemas (Regulation) Act, 1955.]

182. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 1724, Home, dated 14th June 1956, amending rule 3 (h) of the Madras Motor Vehicles Rules, 1940, regarding the definition of the term "Passenger". [Laid on the table under section 133 (3) of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1939 (Central Act IV of 1939).]

183. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 987, L.A., dated 5th July 1956, amending the rules regarding the conduct of election of members and president to the panchayats framed under the Madras Village Panchayats Act, 1950.

184. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 2525, Home, dated 6th September 1956, amending rule 19 of the Madras Suppression of Immoral Traffic Rules, 1952, regarding scale of diet. [Laid on the table under section 16 of the Madras Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act, 1930.]

185. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 2565, Home, dated 12th September 1956, regarding remission of court-fees to certain applications and petitions presented to officers of the Port department. [Laid on the table under section 82 (2) of the Madras Court-fees and Suits Valuation Act, 1955.]

186. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 2390, Agriculture, dated 6th October 1956, amending rule 19 of the Madras Commercial Crops Markets Rules, 1948, regarding travelling allowance of members of the Market Committee. [Laid on the table under section 18 (4) (c) of the Madras Commercial Crops Markets Act, 1933.]

187. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 3581, Public (Services), dated 23rd October 1956, amending the Madras Public Service Commission Regulations for excluding from the Commission's purview the posts of District Publicity Officers. [Laid on the table under Article 320 (5) of the Constitution of India.]

188. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 3580, Public (Services), dated 23rd October 1956, amending the Madras Public Service Commission Regulations regarding re-designation of certain posts in the Madras Educational Subordinate Service. [Laid on the table under Article 320 (5) of the Constitution of India.]

189. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 2519, Home, dated 6th September 1956, regarding amendment to rule 21 (2) of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Rules, 1949. [Laid on the table under section 11 (3) of the Madras Restriction of Habitual Offenders Act, 1948.]

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190. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 1235, L.A., dated 23rd August 1956, amending section 18-A (3) of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, regarding delegation of powers by Executive Officer. [Laid on the table under section 6 (2) of the Courtallam Township Act, 1954.]

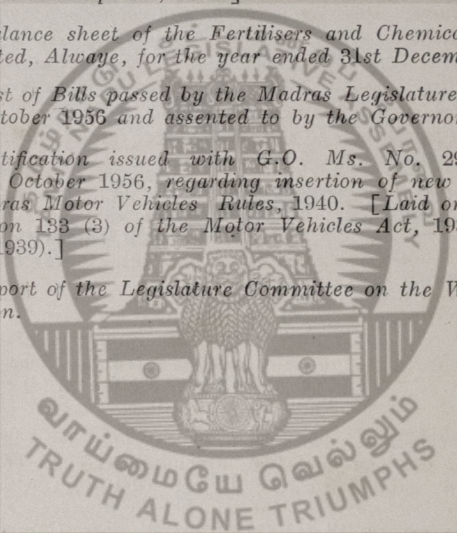
191. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 1323, L.A., dated September 1955, regarding implementation of the Courtallam Township Act, 1954. [Laid on the table under section 6 (2) of the Courtallam Township Act, 1954.]

192. Balance sheet of the Fertilisers and Chemicals, Travancore, Limited, Alwaye, for the year ended 31st December 1955.

193. List of Bills passed by the Madras Legislature in September and October 1956 and assented to by the Governor/President.

194. Notification issued with G.O. Ms. No. 2985, Home, dated 27th October 1956, regarding insertion of new rule 294-B in the Madras Motor Vehicles Rules, 1940. [Laid on the table under section 133 (3) of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1939 (Central Act IV of 1939).]

195. Report of the Legislature Committee on the White Paper on Education.



வாய்மையே வெல்லும்
TRUTH ALONE TRIUMPHS

APPENDIX

[Vide item VI on page 22 supra.]

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

White Paper on the Madras Budget, 1957-58, as presented to the Legislature.

This Paper gives a brief review of the financial results of the last year (1955-56) and the Revised Estimate for the current year, 1956-57, and explains the basis on which the interim Budget for the next year, 1957-58, has been framed.

ACCOUNTS, 1955-56.

2. The Revised Estimate for 1955-56 anticipated a revenue deficit of Rs. 221 lakhs. The Accounts show that the transactions resulted in a revenue deficit of Rs. 246 lakhs, i.e., a worsening by Rs. 25 lakhs—See Appendix I. There was a large reduction of Rs. 149 lakhs under “Land Revenue”, which was almost set off by increased collections under Agricultural Income-tax (+ Rs. 67 lakhs) and General Sales Tax (+ Rs. 64 lakhs). On the expenditure side, the increase under some heads like Police, Education and Stationery and Printing, was more than off-set by the reduction under other heads like Civil Works and Agriculture.

Accounts,
1955-56.

The year closed with a large cash balance (Rs. 884 lakhs), showing an improvement of Rs. 718 lakhs over the Revised Estimate (Rs. 166 lakhs). About one-half of this improvement was due to the postponement of the adjustment of the cost of fertilizers supplied by the Government of India. The adjustment was made in the current year. The real improvement of about Rs. 3½ crores was mainly due to smaller Capital Expenditure (—Rs. 234 lakhs) and smaller net disbursements under “Loans and Advances” (—Rs. 145 lakhs). The decrease in capital outlay occurred mainly under Irrigation Works (Rs. 101 lakhs), Electricity Schemes (Rs. 40 lakhs), Industrial Development and other Works (Rs. 52 lakhs) and Civil Works—Buildings (Rs. 33 lakhs). Under “Loans and

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Advances ", the saving was due mainly to the delay in the disbursement of special advances in the cyclone-affected areas, large disbursements having been made only in the current year.

REVISED ESTIMATE, 1956-57.

Revenue Account.

3. The Budget Estimate for 1956-57 provided for a Revenue of Rs. 60,78 lakhs and an expenditure of Rs. 62,44 lakhs, resulting in a revenue deficit of Rs. 166 lakhs. The figures under both Revenue and Expenditure were bloated to the extent of about Rs. 3 crores on account of a change in classification made by the Auditor-General according to which Land Cess and Surcharge on Stamp Duties payable to local bodies were ordered to be shown as payments on the expenditure side, instead of being taken in reduction of revenue as in past years. The Government of India and the Auditor-General have since decided that this change in classification need not be made, and the Revised Estimate has therefore been framed according to the previous classification only. On the other hand, the grants anticipated from the Government of India towards expenditure on cyclone relief which were taken in reduction of expenditure in the Budget Estimate for 1956-57 are shown in the Revised Estimate as Revenue, at the instance of the Accountant-General. In order to facilitate easy comparison between the Budget for 1956-57 and the Revised Estimate for that year, the Budget figures have been adjusted in accordance with the classification adopted in the Revised Estimate, and these are the figures shown in Appendix I. The position is as follows:—

				<i>Budget Estimate, 1956-57.</i>	<i>Revised Estimate, 1956-57.</i>	<i>Worsening (-)</i>
				RS.	RS.	RS.
				LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
Revenue	...	...	...	58,95	57,08	(-) 187
Expenditure	on	revenue				
account	...	...	...	60,61	60,87	(-) 26
Revenue deficit	(-)	...	(-) 1,66	(-) 3,79	(-) 213	

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It will be seen that against a revenue deficit of Rs. 166 lakhs anticipated in the Budget, the Revised Estimate provides for a revenue deficit of Rs. 379 lakhs, showing a worsening of Rs. 213 lakhs. This is accounted for mainly as follows:—

	RS. LAKHS.
(a) Provision made on account of the increase in expenditure consequent on the revision of emoluments of public servants from 1st November 1956	65
(b) Increase in interest charges on account of the provision made for the payment of this Government's share of the outstanding Ways and Means advance of Rs. 26½ crores as on 1st October 1953 (94 lakhs) by the share transferable to the new States of Kerala and Mysore on all debt charges, on the population basis (—Rs. 30 lakhs) and other variations (—Rs. 7 lakhs)	57
(The Budget did not provide for interest charges on the Special Ways and Means advances, pending the decision of the Government of India on the representations made by this Government. The Government of India have decided that the interest charges should be paid from 1955-56.)	
(c) Reduction in the anticipated proceeds from new taxation due to the delay in implementation	70
(d) Net effect of variations in respect of other items	21
Total	213

NOTE.—The effect of the transfer of the districts of Malabar and South Kanara, and the Kollegal taluk of Coimbatore district to other States, and the transfer to the Madras State of the Tamil areas of the Travancore-Cochin State, has been allowed for only in a very rough way, as the estimating officers have not had sufficient time to examine the matter thoroughly. In the matter of pay and allowances of the staff transferred from this State, the expenditure for eight months has been included in the Revised Estimate, the reduction being only in respect of the last four months (December 1956 to March 1957). The officers were paid their salaries for the month of October in that month itself, before the reorganization came into force. As regards other expenditure, the reduction is in respect of the last five months, i.e., November 1956 to March 1957.

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Similarly, in respect of the personnel transferred from the Travancore-Cochin State to this State, the Revised Estimate provides for the expenditure only in respect of the last four months of this year, while in regard to the other expenditure pertaining to the transferred area (Kanyakumari district), provision is made for the requirements of the last five months of this year.

The reduction in revenue in the current year on account of the transfer of some areas to the Kerala and Mysore States is about Rs. 390 lakhs, while the reduction in expenditure is about Rs. 413 lakhs, the result being a net improvement of Rs. 23 lakhs, which is set off by the net provision of Rs. 23 lakhs made for the Kanyakumari district.

Variations
under in divi-
dual heads.

4. Noteworthy variations under individual heads are explained below. (Variations which are solely due to the Reorganization are not generally mentioned here.)

Revenue.

Share of Central Taxes.—The Government of India have not yet intimated their revised estimates of Revenue that will be allocated to this State in respect of Central Taxes during the current year. The present estimates are based on the original budget anticipation, adjusted with reference to the relevant provisions of the States Reorganization Act. The portion due to this Government for the first seven months was credited before the reorganization of the States, and the amount due for the last five months alone remains yet to be adjusted. The reduction in revenue in the current year on account of the reorganization is about Rs. 56 lakhs, made up of Rs. 13 lakhs under Union Excise Duties, Rs. 41 lakhs under Income-tax, and Rs. 2 lakhs under Estate Duty.

Agricultural Income-tax.—The total revenue for the current year is estimated at Rs. 122 lakhs against the Budget Estimate of Rs. 125 lakhs, notwithstanding the loss of revenue of about Rs. 23 lakhs on account of the reorganization, as an improvement is expected in the total assessment for the year particularly in coffee cases.

Land Revenue (including portion due to Irrigation).—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 617 lakhs against the Budget figure of Rs. 770 lakhs, showing a

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reduction of Rs. 153 lakhs. The Revised Estimate is based on the trend of collections and allows for a reduction of Rs. 65 lakhs on account of the reorganization and Rs. 20 lakhs on account of the delay in passing legislation for the levy of Ryotwari assessment on inam lands.

Taxes on Vehicles.—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 409 lakhs against the Budget figure of Rs. 380 lakhs, showing an increase of Rs. 29 lakhs. Taking into account the fact that there is a net reduction in revenue of about Rs. 11 lakhs on account of the reorganization, the improvement anticipated is Rs. 40 lakhs, which is based on the trend of collections in this year.

General Sales Tax and Other Taxes and Duties.—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 14,26 lakhs against the original Budget anticipation of Rs. 12,42 lakhs, the improvement being Rs. 184 lakhs. As the Budget figure included Rs. 30 lakhs by way of the proceeds from the proposed enhancement of the Sales Tax on diesel oil which is yet to be enforced and as there was a net reduction in revenue of about Rs. 40 lakhs on account of the reorganization, the real improvement as contemplated in the Revised Estimate is Rs. 254 lakhs, which is based on the trend of collections in this year. No special credit has been taken for the additional amount that may accrue as a result of the Inter-State Sales-tax Legislation or other changes proposed in the Sales-tax structure.

Co-operation.—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 166 lakhs, against the Budget provision of Rs. 54 lakhs. The increase represents mainly contributions from the Handloom Cess Fund anticipated with reference to the outlay.

Industries.—The Revised Estimate of the receipt under this head is Rs. 167 lakhs, against the Budget figure of Rs. 348 lakhs, the reduction of Rs. 181 lakhs, occurring mainly in the receipts (including

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Central Grants) pertaining to the Small-Scale and Cottage Industries, consequent on the delay in implementing some of the new schemes. The reduction on account of reorganization is about Rs. 12 lakhs. The reduction in Revenue is set off by a corresponding decrease in expenditure.

Civil Works.—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 102 lakhs, against the original Budget figure of Rs. 226 lakhs. The reduction is mainly due to the omission of the credit by way of Central Grants, in respect of expenditure on roads sponsored by the Government of India in the West Coast and departmental Revenue relating to Malabar and South Kanara.

Electricity Schemes.—The net revenue is taken as Rs. 225 lakhs in the Revised Estimate, against the original Budget figure of Rs. 336 lakhs. The reduction of Rs. 111 lakhs is due equally to a reduction in revenue and an increase in working expenses. The reduction in revenue is chiefly due to the delay in the levy of surcharge on electricity tariff (Rs. 20 lakhs), and a change in classification by which the interest realized on investment of securities is credited to the Depreciation Fund in the Deposit Section instead of as Revenue in the General Accounts (Rs. 25 lakhs).

State Road Transport.—The net revenue is taken as Rs. 24 lakhs in the Revised Estimate (including Rs. 2 lakhs for the transport service in the Kanyakumari district), against the original Budget figure of Rs. 26 lakhs.

Community Projects National Extension Services and Local Development Works.—The Budget for this year provided for a total outlay of Rs. 237 lakhs under this head, with a revenue by way of Central Grants, public contributions, etc., of Rs. 178 lakhs. The Revised Estimate provides for a larger outlay (Rs. 392 lakhs) and a larger credit (Rs. 277 lakhs). The increase occurs mainly in respect of Local

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Development Works. The grant anticipated from the Government of India in respect of Local Development Works on the basis of the estimated outlay is Rs. 137 lakhs and full credit has been taken for this.

Expenditure.

Debt charges (Interest on debt and other obligations and appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt)—*Gross.*—The Revised Estimate provides for an expenditure of Rs. 454 lakhs, against the original Budget anticipation of Rs. 397 lakhs, showing an increase of Rs. 57 lakhs. Details for this revised provision are given in Appendix I-A. The increase is mainly due to the provision made for payment in respect of the Ways and Means advances outstanding at the time of the Andhra Partition, as already referred to.

Police.—The Revised Estimate provides for an expenditure of Rs. 519 lakhs, against the original Budget figure of Rs. 502 lakhs. The reduction in expenditure provided for this year on account of reorganization is Rs. 12 lakhs. If this is taken into account, the increase in expenditure will be Rs. 29 lakhs, which is distributed over several heads and includes the additional expenditure on Dearness Allowance.

Education.—The Revised Estimate provides for an outlay of Rs. 10,54 lakhs, against the Budget figure of Rs. 12,18 lakhs. The reduction of Rs. 164 lakhs is due in equal measure to reorganization and delay in the implementation of new schemes, for which only a lump-sum was provided in the Budget.

Co-operation.—The Revised Estimate of expenditure is Rs. 197 lakhs, against the Budget figure of Rs. 107 lakhs. The larger outlay is in respect of relief to handloom weavers.

Industries.—The Revised Estimate of expenditure is Rs. 285 lakhs, against the Budget figure of Rs. 444 lakhs, showing a decrease of Rs. 159 lakh.

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which is partly due to the reorganization (Rs. 43 lakhs) and mainly due to the slower progress in the implementation of Small-Scale, Village and Cottage Industries.

Harijan Uplift.—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 164 lakhs against the Budget figure of Rs. 134 lakhs, notwithstanding the reduction due to the reorganization. This is mainly due to the larger expenditure on general schemes for the removal of untouchability sponsored by the Government of India.

Civil Works.—The Revised Estimate is Rs. 514 lakhs, against the Budget figure of Rs. 554 lakhs, showing a reduction of Rs. 40 lakhs. If we take into account the reduction on account of reorganization (Rs. 68 lakhs), there is really an increase of Rs. 28 lakhs, which occurs mainly on the maintenance of roads.

Famine Relief.—The total expenditure on the relief of distress caused by famine and cyclone is now estimated at Rs. 845 lakhs for the two years 1955–56 and 1956–57, including Rs. 372 lakhs by way of loans. Details are given in Appendix I-B. We have received from the Government of India last year a grant of Rs. 70 lakhs and a loan of Rs. 50 lakhs in respect of the expenditure in the cyclone-affected areas, and we have now asked them for a further grant of Rs. 148 lakhs and a loan of Rs. 300 lakhs.

Capital
Expenditure,
1956-57.

5. The total capital expenditure outside the revenue account (excluding State Trading Schemes) is now estimated at Rs. 24,14 lakhs against the budget anticipation of Rs. 27,61 lakhs. The Revised Estimate includes Rs. 520 lakhs for Irrigation, etc., works, Rs. 13,26 lakhs for Electricity Schemes and Rs. 284 lakhs for Civil Works (Buildings and Roads). The provision made for the payment of compensation to landholders on the abolition of the Zamindari System is Rs. 21 lakhs, while the capital expenditure on industrial development and other works is Rs. 207 lakhs. The provision for Road Transport (including

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purchase of new buses) is Rs. 65 lakhs. Further details by Projects and Works will be found in Appendix II.

In respect of State Trading Schemes, the Revised Estimate provides for a net expenditure of Rs. 315 lakhs against the Budget anticipation of a recovery of Rs. 32 lakhs. The worsening of nearly Rs. $3\frac{1}{2}$ crores is mainly due to the payment in the current year of the value of chemical fertilisers obtained from the Government of India during last year, as already stated.

6. In respect of Loans and Advances by the State Government, the Budget for the current year took credit for recoveries amounting to Rs. 410 lakhs and provided for advances to the extent of Rs. 861 lakhs. According to the Revised Estimate, the corresponding figures are Rs. 365 lakhs and Rs. 12,12 lakhs. The increase in the advances is mainly on account of the loans that had to be given for relief in the cyclone-affected areas. The reduction under recoveries is mainly in respect of short-term loans to the Madras Industrial Investment Corporation.

Loans and
Advances,
1956-57.

7. An open market loan for Rs. 13.76 crores repayable in 1963 was issued in September 1956, bearing interest at 4 per cent per annum and at an issue price of Rs. 99-12 per cent. The Government of India have given in the current year a loan of Rs. $4\frac{3}{4}$ crores for various purposes, besides short-term advances to the extent of Rs. $2\frac{1}{2}$ crores, up to the end of October 1956 as indicated in Appendix III. The Revised Estimate assumes that further loans will be received before the end of the year, to meet capital expenditure generally and the special loans in the distressed areas, making a total of about Rs. $26\frac{1}{2}$ crores, including short-term advances of about Rs. $4\frac{1}{2}$ crores. On the disbursement side, the Revised Estimate makes provision for the repayment of the temporary advances of Rs. $4\frac{1}{2}$ crores, besides the usual annual repayment of about Rs. 3 crores, towards the outstanding debt.

Borrowings,
1956-57.

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No Treasury Bills were raised during the current year, but large Ways and Means advances have been taken from the Reserve Bank of India and the Government of India. The Revised Estimate anticipates that all outstanding Ways and Means advances will be cleared by the end of the year.

Ways and
Means
Budget,
1956-57.

8. The Ways and Means Budget for 1956-57 is as follows :—

RESOURCES.

	RS. CRORES.
(a) Opening cash balances	8.84
(b) Loans raised in the open market	13.76
(c) Loans anticipated from the Government of India (including short-term advances)	26.50
Total	49.10

REQUIREMENTS.

	RS. CRORES.
(d) Deficit in the Revenue Account	3.79
(e) Capital expenditure including State Trading Schemes	27.30
(f) Loans and advances by the Government (Net)	8.47
(g) Public debt—Repayment— Open market loans (Madras Government's share)	0.81
Central loans including short-term advances	7.42
(h) Net disbursements under deposits, etc., heads	0.80
(i) Closing cash balance	0.51
Total	49.10

Debt
Position

9. A statement showing the outstanding balances as on 31st October 1956, of the loans raised by the Madras Government in the open market and from the Central Government will be found in Appendix III. The adjustments to be made with reference to the formation of the Andhra State on 1st October 1953, have not yet been finalised. The adjustments on account of the reorganization of the State from 1st November 1956, will also take some time. The position shown in the statement should therefore be taken as approximate only.

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BUDGET ESTIMATE, 1957-58.

10. The total revenue for the next year on the basis of the existing taxation is estimated at Rs. 52,65 lakhs, while the total expenditure is estimated at Rs. 57,71 lakhs, resulting in a deficit of Rs. 506 lakhs. The details of the figures for the Revised Estimate for 1956-57 and the Budget Estimate for 1957-58 will be found in Appendix I. As compared with the Revised Estimate for 1956-57, the Budget for 1957-58 anticipate that total revenue will be less by about Rs. 443 lakhs. The expenditure on Revenue Account is also expected to be less by Rs. 316 lakhs.

Revenue
Account,
1957-58.

The decrease under both Revenue and Expenditure is mainly on account of the full effect of the Reorganization during the next year. The increase in the net Revenue deficit may be attributed chiefly to the additional expenditure in the next year on account of the recent enhancement of the emoluments of Government servants, Local Board employees and School teachers. The revenue deficit will increase when provision is made for further new schemes of expenditure, unless additional resources by way of taxation or otherwise are found.

11. The noteworthy variations under individual heads which are mainly due to causes other than the Reorganization are dealt with below:—

Variations
under
individual
heads.

Head of Account.	Revised Estimate, 1956-57.		Budget Estimate, 1957-58.		Remarks.
	RS. LAKHS.		RS. LAKHS.		
REVENUE.					
Agricultural Income-tax	...	122	90	A decline in the total assess- able income of plantations is anticipated during the next year on account of the fall in price of tea and increase in the cost of labour amenities.	
Co-operation	...	166	37	Credit has <i>not</i> been taken for contribution from the Handloom Cess Fund pend- ing a final decision. This is set off by corresponding decrease on the expendi- ture side.	

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Head of Account.	Revised Estimate, 1956-57.	Budget Estimate, 1957-58.	Remarks.
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	
REVENUE—cont.			
Industries	167	404	The increased receipt is consequent upon larger expenditure provided mainly in respect of small scale and cottage industries during the next year.
Electricity schemes (Net revenue).	225	296	The increase is due mainly to the normal growth in the load consequent on the completion of new Projects and Extensions.
State Road Transport (Net revenue).	24	6	Working expenses are expected to be larger on account of a larger contribution to the Depreciation Reserve Fund on the new buses recently bought and other causes.
Community Development Projects, National Extension Services and Local Development Works.	277	178	The decrease is consequent upon the smaller outlay under Local Development Works, as now provided for.
EXPENDITURE.			
Irrigation Expenditure (Financed from ordinary revenues).	290	39	The Revised Estimate includes special provision for repairs to minor irrigation works, etc., damaged by the cyclone.
Debt charges (Gross)	454	548	The increase is mainly due to the payment of a full year's interest on loans raised in the open market and from the Government of India in the current year—See Appendix I-A.
Co-operation	197	80	Provision has not been made for expenditure on handloom relief to be financed from the Handloom Cess Fund. This will be considered in connexion with the regular Budget for 1957-58.
Industries	285	551	Larger outlay is anticipated in the next year on account of the schemes started late in 1956-57 mainly under small-scale and cottage industries.
Famine	62	9	The Revised Estimate, 1956-57, includes special provision for relief in the cyclone-affected areas. It is assumed that the seasonal conditions will be fair during the next year.
Community Development Projects, National Extension Services and Local Development Works.	392	276	Smaller provision is made mainly in respect of Local Development Works.

The provision included for expenditure on account of General Elections is Rs. 61 lakhs in the Revised Estimate for 1956-57 and Rs. 24 lakhs in the Budget for 1957-58, one-half of which is expected to be recovered from the Government of India.

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12. The Budget for 1957-58 includes provision for many new schemes (most of them covered by the Plan, as detailed in Appendix IV. It should, however, be noted that only such new schemes as are expected to be ready for implementation from the very beginning of the next year have been provided for. Other schemes will be considered by the new Ministry in connexion with the regular Budget for the next year in due course. An expenditure of Rs. 322 lakhs in the Revenue Account and Rs. 248 lakhs in the Capital and other Accounts has now been provided for, on account of new schemes in the Budget for the next year. As against this, credit has been taken by way of normal receipts and grants from the Government of India to the extent of Rs. 192 lakhs in the Revenue Account. The net provision in the Budget is thus Rs. 130 lakhs in the Revenue Account and Rs. 248 lakhs in the Capital and other Accounts, making a total of Rs. 378 lakhs.

New
Schemes,
1957-58.

13. The provision made for capital expenditure in the next year (excluding the outlay on State Trading Schemes) is Rs. 25.64 lakhs against Rs. 24.14 lakhs included in the Revised Estimate for 1956-57. Details by Projects, Schemes, etc., will be found in Appendix II. The outlay on Irrigation Works is expected to be less by Rs. 206 lakhs, while the expenditure on Electricity Schemes is expected to increase by Rs. 293 lakhs. Further provision will be included in the regular Budget to the extent necessary.

Capital
Expendi-
ture,
1957-58.

14. The present Budget provides for disbursements to the extent of Rs. 809 lakhs and recoveries of about Rs. 423 lakhs. The net disbursements are thus estimated at Rs. 386 lakhs against Rs. 847 lakhs in the Revised Estimate for 1956-57. The decrease is mainly due to the fact that there has been no natural calamity in this year requiring the grant of loans liberally and also that provision for disbursement of loans to local bodies, etc., for new purposes in 1957-58 has been held over for the regular Budget.

Loans and
Advances,
1957-58.

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Borrowings,
1957-58.

15. The raising of an open market loan and loans to be taken from the Centre in the next year are matters for consideration by the new Ministry. No credit is taken for the receipts from these sources in the present Budget.

Opening
and Closing
Balances,
1957-58.

16. As indicated above, the current year is expected to close with a balance of Rs. 51 lakhs, which will be the opening balance for the next year, 1957-58. According to the estimates as now framed, the year will close with a *minus* balance of Rs. 37,57 lakhs which is mainly due to the omission of the credit for the loans to be raised from the open market and from the Centre.

Second
Five-Year
Plan.

17. Appendix V contains a statement indicating the provision included in the Revised Estimate for the current year and the Budget for the next year on account of the schemes included in the Second Five-Year Plan. It will be seen that the total provision made for the present Madras State (excluding the Kanyakumari district) works out to Rs. 35 crores in the current year and Rs. 40 crores for the next year. The integration of the Plan for the Kanyakumari district with that for the rest of this State is under consideration. Meanwhile, only a lump-sum has been included for both Plan and Non-plan schemes in the present Budget, the total amount being Rs. 91 lakhs in the Revised Estimate for 1956-57 and Rs. 180 lakhs in the Budget Estimate for 1957-58.

As indicated already, the question of the further provision to be made for the schemes included in the Plan in the Budget for next year, together with the problem of finding out the requisite additional resources will be considered by the new Government.

FORT ST. GEORGE,
17th December 1956.

T. A. VARGHESE,
Finance Secretary.

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Total ..	1,16.89	1,88.28	1,39.22	1,65.62	1,04.42	92.14	1,96.82	1,23.02	87.10	92.57	81.14	74.49
Receipts from Road and Water Transport Schemes— Gross Receipts (b)	..	..	1,04.06	1,16.68	1,18.87	1,24.95	1,44.64	1,42.64	1,53.35	1,52.56	1,76.29	1,85.05
Working expenses (b)	..	..	91.87	1,00.84	1,10.20	1,20.37	1,24.68	1,16.69	1,28.13	1,26.89	1,52.63	1,78.82
Net receipts	..	..	12.19	15.84	8.67	4.58	19.96	25.86	25.22	25.67	23.66	6.23
Grants-in-aid from the Central Government	..	..	..	..	4.00	3.61	5.70	1.90	72.19	1,56.26	1,52.45	11.72
Miscellaneous adjustments between Union and State Governments	0.10	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.26	0.38	.86	.21	.40	.21	.37	.34
Extraordinary Receipts	2.98.05	2.79.25	3.26.22	2.69	1.18.62	73.05	1,39.34	43.01	47.15	25.80	30.62	26.40
Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund	..	5.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Receipts from Community Development Projects, National Extension Service and Local Development Works (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.19	2,50.73	1,77.71	2,76.55	1,77.58
Civil Defence ..	15.45	0.47	0.40	0.41	4.59	1.02	1.86	.08	..	..	..	..
Grand total ..	50,70.15	53,33.52	55,89.49	58,16.34	59,38.50	58,42.32	59,80.73	43,32.83	62,09.48	1,58,95.45	57,08.05	52,64.63

* Excludes land revenue.

(a) The receipts are shown under "Receipts from Road and Water Transport Schemes" from 1949-50.

(b) Prior to 1949-50, the receipts were included under the revenue head "Miscellaneous" and the Working Expenses were shown under the expenditure head "Miscellaneous."

(c) The receipts were shown under "Miscellaneous" and "Extraordinary Receipts" up to the end of 1953-4.

B. EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Major heads.	(1)	Taxes on Income other than Corporation tax.	Land Revenue	Excise duties	Stamps	Forest	Registration	Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Acts—	Payment to local bodies.	Other departmental expenditure.	Other taxes and duties—	Payment to local bodies.	Other departmental expenditure.	Irrigation—Interest on capital accounts are kept.	Irrigation—Other revenue expenditure financed from ordinary revenues.	Construction of Irrigation, etc., works.
1947-8.	(2)	LAKHS.	..	28.98	59.44	21.04	86.29	48.62	80.81	5.66	6.11	90.27	90.34	95.71	1,28.06	1,43.57
1948-9.	(3)	LAKHS.	..	37.44	69.04	21.16	79.10	51.86	95.56	6.59	8.50	90.27	90.34	1,04.15	1,43.57	1,49.42
1949-50.	(4)	LAKHS.	..	40.42	77.24	23.05	79.26	50.83	90.27	6.59	8.50	90.27	90.34	1,19.15	1,49.42	1,43.25
1950-1.	(5)	LAKHS.	..	46.10	79.79	25.25	74.81	52.19	90.34	9.89	9.89	90.34	90.34	1,42.21	1,43.25	1,45.83
1951-2.	(6)	LAKHS.	..	54.62	84.86	24.10	80.35	53.57	90.34	92.38	11.13	90.34	90.34	1,75.31	1,45.83	1,45.83
1952-3.	(7)	LAKHS.	..	84.23	80.47	25.13	90.34	54.01	90.34	92.38	11.13	90.34	90.34	2,17.97	1,68.29	1,68.29
1953-4.	(8)	LAKHS.	..	87.96	88.28	22.62	75.70	47.78	90.34	90.34	11.13	90.34	90.34	1,91.00	1,19.20	1,19.20
1954-5.	(9)	LAKHS.	..	79.42	88.02	12.84	63.75	38.25	88.15	9.11	9.11	88.15	88.15	1,42.23	95.07	95.07
1955-6.	(10)	LAKHS.	1.93	80.09	89.84	15.93	64.25	38.76	66.06	66.06	11.04	66.06	66.06	1,63.86	1,18.38	1,18.38
Budget Estimate, 1956-7.	(11)	LAKHS.	2.75	89.84	6.46	12.82	87.68	40.02	66.06	66.06	9.51	66.06	66.06	1,96.82	2,44.63	2,44.63
Revised Estimate, 1956-7.	(12)	LAKHS.	2.49	88.29	6.07	14.10	84.85	39.41	63.95	63.95	11.10	63.95	63.95	1,75.82	2,90.10	2,90.10
Budget Estimate, 1957-8.	(13)	LAKHS.	2.37	88.29	6.30	16.35	86.24	36.93	60.16	60.16	11.04	60.16	60.16	1,76.36	89.34	89.34

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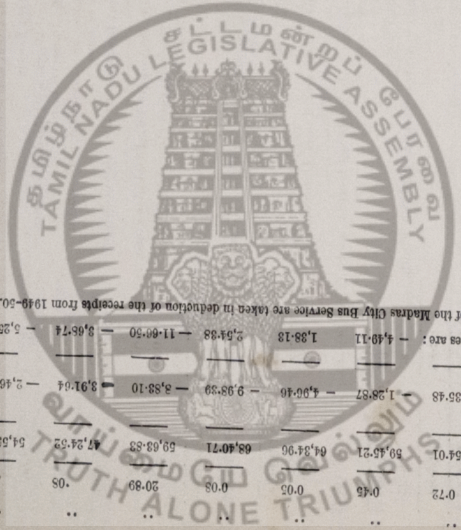
Major heads.	(1)	RS.	LAKHS.	Interest on capital outlay on Electricity Schemes.	Other revenue expended with Electricity Schemes.	Famine	Privy purses and allowances of Indian Rulers.	Supernatation allowances and Pensions.	Commutation of pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous—Expenditure on Bus Service.	Other Items ..	Extraordinary charges—		Net outlay on State Trading Schemes transferred to the Revenue Account.	Other Items ..	[Total	]
1947-8.	(2)	RS.	LAKHS.	49.92	66.92	0.11	2.92	1.56.36	1.57.53	1.83	49.42	12.44	1.06.96	1.83.24	2.08.68	1.84.58	1.68.49	..
1948-9.	(3)	RS.	LAKHS.	66.92	87.41	— 0.34	8.47	1.56.44	1.65.44	4.37	94.51	43.58	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.13.41	78.61	2,82.24	1.13.41
1949-50.	(4)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,14.86	1,48.81	3.22	6.87	1.96.75	2.09.25	9.59	87.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
1950-1.	(5)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,89.00	1,96.94	2.84	6.87	1.78.66	2.09.25	17.18	1,05.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
1951-2.	(6)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,89.00	1,96.94	2.84	6.87	1.78.66	2.09.25	17.18	1,05.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
1952-3.	(7)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,89.00	1,96.94	2.84	6.87	1.78.66	2.09.25	17.18	1,05.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
1953-4.	(8)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,89.00	1,96.94	2.84	6.87	1.78.66	2.09.25	17.18	1,05.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
1954-5.	(9)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,89.00	1,96.94	2.84	6.87	1.78.66	2.09.25	17.18	1,05.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
1955-6.	(10)	RS.	LAKHS.	1,89.00	1,96.94	2.84	6.87	1.78.66	2.09.25	17.18	1,05.10	20.68	1.06.29	1.13.41	1.06.29	99.99	1,06.29	1.06.29
Budget Revised Estimate, 1956-7.	(11)	RS.	LAKHS.	2,87.02	2,94.60	— 2.87	1.11	1,11.63	1,25.04	17.77	67.04	94.92	1.17.53	1.13.41	1.13.41	1.13.41	1.13.41	1.13.41
Budget Revised Estimate, 1957-8.	(12)	RS.	LAKHS.	2,94.60	3,73.08	— 3.19	— 2.87	1,25.04	1,44.18	17.77	67.04	94.92	1.17.53	1.13.41	1.13.41	1.13.41	1.13.41	1.13.41

B. EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—cont.

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Community Development Projects,	National Extension Service and Local Development Works,	Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund,	Civil Defence	Grand total	Final Revenue Surplus (+) or Deficit (-).	(a) Shown under Capital Account. The figures are :											
..	..	4,90-00	20-29	50,69-93	+ 0-22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1-17	53,33-42	+ 0-10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	0-72	55,54-01	+ 35-48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	0-45	50,45-21	- 1,28-87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	0-03	64,34-96	- 4,00-46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	0-08	68,40-71	- 9,98-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	20-89	59,63-83	- 3,88-10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	47,24-52	- 3,91-64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	54,55-81	- 2,46-33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	60,61-33	- 1,65-88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	60,86-97	- 3,78-92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	57,70-84	- 5,06-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	58-26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Working Expenses of the Madras City Bus Service are taken in deduction of the receipts from 1949-50.



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APPENDIX I-A.

[See paragraphs 4 and 11.]

DEBT CHARGES—1956-57 AND 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)			
	Budget Estimate, 1956-57.	Revised Estimate, 1956-57.	Budget Estimate, 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I Interest on Open Market loans	1,56.00	1,82.10(a)	2,11.25 (e)
II Discount on Loans	..	3.44	..
III Interest on Ways and Means advances from the Reserve Bank.	2.00	2.00	2.00
IV Expenditure on the issue and adminis- tration of loans.	20.81 (b)	3.06(b)	26.60 (f)
V Interest on Loans from the Government of India.	1,64.02	2,25.00(c)	2,80.00 (g)
VI Interest on Provident Fund Balances, etc.	25.67	25.14	27.26
VII Interest on Depreciation Reserve of Com- mercial Concerns, etc.	6.02	3.87	4.37
Total ..	3,74.52	4,44.61	5,51.48
VIII Deduct—Recovery from Andhra, Kerala and Mysore States.	(—)41.25	(—)53.98(d)	(—)70.75 (d)
IX Net Total—' 22 '	3,33.27	3,90.63	4,80.73
X Contribution to the Loan Depreciation Fund of market loans.	64.79	64.75	85.37 (h)
XI Deduct—Share of Andhra, Kerala and Mysore States.	(—)17.16	(—)17.16(d)	(—)29.84 (d)
XII Net Contribution	47.63	47.59	55.53
XIII Contribution to the General Sinking Fund.	16.25	16.25	12.06
XIV Total—' 23 '	63.88	63.84	67.59
XV Total—Debt Charges	3,97.15	4,54.47	5,48.32

Note.—(a) Includes provision for one half-year's interest on the new market loan and the contribution payable to Kerala State on their loans. A lump-sum provision for the former was made in the Budget Estimate for 1956-57 against item IV.

(b) See remarks under (a) above.

(c) The increase is mainly due to the share of this Government in the interest on the Ways and Means Advances given by the Government of India to the Composite State of Madras, before the Andhra partition.

(d) The recovery anticipated is based on the population ratio.

(e) Provision made for one full year's interest on all the loans raised up to date.

(f) Includes a lump-sum provision for all charges connected with a new open market loan that may be raised in 1957-58.

(g) The share of Madras in the interest payable on loans received up to 31st October 1956 is Rs. 213 lakhs. A further provision of Rs. 67 lakhs has been included to cover the interest on the loans to be received before 31st March 1957 and the share of interest payable on the loans taken by the Travancore-Cochin State before 31st October 1956.

(h) The increase as compared with the Revised Estimate, 1956-57, is due to the additional provision made for the 4 per cent Loan, 1968, issued in 1956-57.

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APPENDIX I-B.

[See paragraph 4.]

EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE AND CYCLONE RELIEF.

(Rs. In lakhs.)			
	Actual expendi- ture 1955-56.	1956-57 (Estimated Expendi- ture).	Total 1955-56 and 1956-57.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>I. Cyclone relief measures.</i>			
A. Gratuitous Relief—			
Cash grants for repair and reconstruction of houses damaged by floods and cyclone.	75.03	34.75	109.78
Free or concessional supply of food, etc. . . .	8.37	0.19	8.56
Free or concessional supply of seeds, fodder, medicines, etc., including transport facilities provided for movement of goods.	3.40	0.44	3.84
Total-A. . .	86.80	35.38	122.18
B. Repairs to Government property—			
Repairs to minor irrigation sources, bridges, etc.	34.27	217.39	251.66
Repairs to buildings, highways, etc.	6.76	43.99	50.75
Total-B. . .	41.03	261.38	302.41
C. Repairs to Roads and Bridges of Local Bodies.	12.87	0.15	13.02
Total (A), (B) and (C) . .	140.70	296.91	437.61
D. Loans to people in cyclone-affected areas . .	53.30	318.28	371.58
Grand total . .	194.00	615.19	809.19
<i>II. Other Famine expenditure.</i>			
Famine relief expenditure in other areas . .	14.96	20.44	35.40
Total, I and II . .	208.96	635.63	844.59

Note.—The Government of India have given a grant of Rs. 70 lakhs and a loan of Rs. 50 lakhs in March 1956. We have addressed them for a further grant of Rs. 148 lakhs and a loan of Rs. 300 lakhs to meet the expenditure in the current year.

APPENDIX II.

(See paragraphs 5 and 13.)

The figures up to the end of September 1953 include those relating to the Andhra areas. The Revised Estimate, 1956-7 and the Budget Estimate, 1957-8 take into account the reorganization of States from the 1st November 1956.

DETAILS OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

Description of the scheme.		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Approximate cost.		1946-7	1951-2	1952-3.	(With six months.)	1953-5.	1955-6.	1956-7.	1957-8.	Total, 1946-7 to 1956-7.	Budget estimate, 1956-7.	Revised estimate, 1957-8.	Budget estimate, 1957-8.
Lower Bhavani Project		9.96-00	7.17-47	2.85-76	51.00	4.04	5.82	10.07	10.22-66	1.29	5.99	0.05	—
Mettur Canals Scheme.		2.67-00	47.14	27.88	10.00	18.77	37.49	20.56	1.01-84	10.04	9.47	4.29	—
Mannuthar Project ..		3.98-00	1,67-16	95-85	31.61	42.15	58.74	43.94	1,23-94	13.71	13.71	..	..
Aranhar Project ..		1.04-00	0.98	7.19	4.22	4.17	11.97	45.62	74.10	28.89	27.64	2.88	—
Walayar Project ..		1.00-00	0.20	0.24	4.12	20.56	41.95	27.82	94.92	16.50	6.91	..	..
Mangalam Project ..		88-65	0.37	1.25	1.10	7.66	20.40	1.92	50.60	22.61	5.42	..	..
Amaravathi Project ..		2.97-00	..	..	4.14	15.24	84.45	1.36-88	91.03	81.63	42.72	86-85	..
Vajrai Reservoir Project ..		3,00-00	..	..	0.59	34.88	48.62	83.99	1,07-09	56.92	..	..	..
Sathanur Project ..		2,89-00	..	..	..	..	18.74	68.96	83.70	81.61	69-20	18.10	..
Katabani High Level		1,84-00	..	..	..	..	3.62	37.30	40.92	43.94	5.12	44.19	..
Canal Scheme.		1,56-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20-26	..
Pillimbadi Canal		1,42-43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20-26	..
Vidur Reservoir		61-37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mennakari Reservoir		49-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00	1.07	..	..
Works under the special minor irrigation programme including Tank Improvement Scheme.		1,91-16	..	..	13.46	14.68	71.29	12.74	4,61-68	1,22-61	64.22	72-92	..
Other Irrigation Schemes (Productive and Unproductive).		2,03-23	..	..	12.92	—	3.16	1.49	2,73-73	6-34	3.93	7-54	..
Irrigation Projects transferred to Andhra and Mysore States.		12,05-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Consists of several works some of which have been completed, while others are in progress. Hence no estimated cost is given.

(b) Does not relate to the present Madras State.

(c) Token provision.

(d) (a) Consists of several works some of which have been completed, while others are in progress. Hence no estimated cost is given.

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DETAILS OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE—cont.

Description of the scheme.		(1)	1947-8		1952-3.		1957-8.		1962-3.		1967-8.		1972-3.		1977-8.		1982-3.		1987-8.		1992-3.		1997-8.		2002-3.		2007-8.		2012-3.		2017-8.		2022-3.		2027-8.		2032-3.		2037-8.		2042-3.		2047-8.		2052-3.		2057-8.		2062-3.		2067-8.		2072-3.		2077-8.		2082-3.		2087-8.		2092-3.		2097-8.		2102-3.		2107-8.		2112-3.		2117-8.		2122-3.		2127-8.		2132-3.		2137-8.		2142-3.		2147-8.		2152-3.		2157-8.		2162-3.		2167-8.		2172-3.		2177-8.		2182-3.		2187-8.		2192-3.		2197-8.		2202-3.		2207-8.		2212-3.		2217-8.		2222-3.		2227-8.		2232-3.		2237-8.		2242-3.		2247-8.		2252-3.		2257-8.		2262-3.		2267-8.		2272-3.		2277-8.		2282-3.		2287-8.		2292-3.		2297-8.		2302-3.		2307-8.		2312-3.		2317-8.		2322-3.		2327-8.		2332-3.		2337-8.		2342-3.		2347-8.		2352-3.		2357-8.		2362-3.		2367-8.		2372-3.		2377-8.		2382-3.		2387-8.		2392-3.		2397-8.		2402-3.		2407-8.		2412-3.		2417-8.		2422-3.		2427-8.		2432-3.		2437-8.		2442-3.		2447-8.		2452-3.		2457-8.		2462-3.		2467-8.		2472-3.		2477-8.		2482-3.		2487-8.		2492-3.		2497-8.		2502-3.		2507-8.		2512-3.		2517-8.		2522-3.		2527-8.		2532-3.		2537-8.		2542-3.		2547-8.		2552-3.		2557-8.		2562-3.		2567-8.		2572-3.		2577-8.		2582-3.		2587-8.		2592-3.		2597-8.		2602-3.		2607-8.		2612-3.		2617-8.		2622-3.		2627-8.		2632-3.		2637-8.		2642-3.		2647-8.		2652-3.		2657-8.		2662-3.		2667-8.		2672-3.		2677-8.		2682-3.		2687-8.		2692-3.		2697-8.		2702-3.		2707-8.		2712-3.		2717-8.		2722-3.		2727-8.		2732-3.		2737-8.		2742-3.		2747-8.		2752-3.		2757-8.		2762-3.		2767-8.		2772-3.		2777-8.		2782-3.		2787-8.		2792-3.		2797-8.		2802-3.		2807-8.		2812-3.		2817-8.		2822-3.		2827-8.		2832-3.		2837-8.		2842-3.		2847-8.		2852-3.		2857-8.		2862-3.		2867-8.		2872-3.		2877-8.		2882-3.		2887-8.		2892-3.		2897-8.		2902-3.		2907-8.		2912-3.		2917-8.		2922-3.		2927-8.		2932-3.		2937-8.		2942-3.		2947-8.		2952-3.		2957-8.		2962-3.		2967-8.		2972-3.		2977-8.		2982-3.		2987-8.		2992-3.		2997-8.		3002-3.		3007-8.		3012-3.		3017-8.		3022-3.		3027-8.		3032-3.		3037-8.		3042-3.		3047-8.		3052-3.		3057-8.		3062-3.		3067-8.		3072-3.		3077-8.		3082-3.		3087-8.		3092-3.		3097-8.		3102-3.		3107-8.		3112-3.		3117-8.		3122-3.		3127-8.		3132-3.		3137-8.		3142-3.		3147-8.		3152-3.		3157-8.		3162-3.		3167-8.		3172-3.		3177-8.		3182-3.		3187-8.		3192-3.		3197-8.		3202-3.		3207-8.		3212-3.		3217-8.		3222-3.		3227-8.		3232-3.		3237-8.		3242-3.		3247-8.		3252-3.		3257-8.		3262-3.		3267-8.		3272-3.		3277-8.		3282-3.		3287-8.		3292-3.		3297-8.		3302-3.		3307-8.		3312-3.		3317-8.		3322-3.		3327-8.		3332-3.		3337-8.		3342-3.		3347-8.		3352-3.		3357-8.		3362-3.		3367-8.		3372-3.		3377-8.		3382-3.		3387-8.		3392-3.		3397-8.		3402-3.		3407-8.		3412-3.		3417-8.		3422-3.		3427-8.		3432-3.		3437-8.		3442-3.		3447-8.		3452-3.		3457-8.		3462-3.		3467-8.		3472-3.		3477-8.		3482-3.		3487-8.		3492-3.		3497-8.		3502-3.		3507-8.		3512-3.		3517-8.		3522-3.		3527-8.		3532-3.		3537-8.		3542-3.		3547-8.		3552-3.		3557-8.		3562-3.		3567-8.		3572-3.		3577-8.		3582-3.		3587-8.		3592-3.		3597-8.		3602-3.		3607-8.		3612-3.		3617-8.		3622-3.		3627-8.		3632-3.		3637-8.		3642-3.		3647-8.		3652-3.		3657-8.		3662-3.		3667-8.		3672-3.		3677-8.		3682-3.		3687-8.		3692-3.		3697-8.		3702-3.		3707-8.		3712-3.		3717-8.		3722-3.		3727-8.		3732-3.		3737-8.		3742-3.		3747-8.		3752-3.		3757-8.		3762-3.		3767-8.		3772-3.		3777-8.		3782-3.		3787-8.		3792-3.		3797-8.		3802-3.		3807-8.		3812-3.		3817-8.		3822-3.		3827-8.		3832-3.		3837-8.		3842-3.		3847-8.		3852-3.		3857-8.		3862-3.		3867-8.		3872-3.		3877-8.		3882-3.		3887-8.		3892-3.		3897-8.		3902-3.		3907-8.		3912-3.		3917-8.		3922-3.		3927-8.		3932-3.		3937-8.		3942-3.		3947-8.		3952-3.		3957-8.		3962-3.		3967-8.		3972-3.		3977-8.		3982-3.		3987-8.		3992-3.		3997-8.		4002-3.		4007-8.		4012-3.		4017-8.		4022-3.		4027-8.		4032-3.		4037-8.		4042-3.		4047-8.		4052-3.		4057-8.		4062-3.		4067-8.		4072-3.		4077-8.		4082-3.		4087-8.		4092-3.		4097-8.		4102-3.		4107-8.		4112-3.		4117-8.		4122-3.		4127-8.		4132-3.		4137-8.		4142-3.		4147-8.		4152-3.		4157-8.		4162-3.		4167-8.		4172-3.		4177-8.		4182-3.		4187-8.		4192-3.		4197-8.		4202-3.		4207-8.		4212-3.		4217-8.		4222-3.		4227-8.		4232-3.		4237-8.		4242-3.		4247-8.		4252-3.		4257-8.		4262-3.		4267-8.		4272-3.		4277-8.		4282-3.		4287-8.		4292-3.		4297-8.		4302-3.		4307-8.		4312-3.		4317-8.		4322-3.		4327-8.		4332-3.		4337-8.		4342-3.		4347-8.		4352-3.		4357-8.		4362-3.		4367-8.		4372-3.		4377-8.		4382-3.		4387-8.		4392-3.		4397-8.		4402-3.		4407-8.		4412-3.		4417-8.		4422-3.		4427-8.		4432-3.		4437-8.		4442-3.		4447-8.		4452-3.		4457-8.		4462-3.		4467-8.		4472-3.		4477-8.		4482-3.		4487-8.		4492-3.		4497-8.		4502-3.		4507-8.		4512-3.		4517-8.		4522-3.		4527-8.		4532-3.		4537-8.		4542-3.		4547-8.		4552-3.		4557-8.		4562-3.		4567-8.		4572-3.		4577-8.		4582-3.		4587-8.		4592-3.		4597-8.		4602-3.		4607-8.		4612-3.		4617-8.		4622-3.		4627-8.		4632-3.		4637-8.		4642-3.		4647-8.		4652-3.		4657-8.		4662-3.		4667-8.		4672-3.		4677-8.		4682-3.		4687-8.		4692-3.		4697-8.		4702-3.		4707-8.		4712-3.		4717-8.		4722-3.		4727-8.		4732-3.		4737-8.		4742-3.		4747-8.		4752-3.		4757-8.		4762-3.		4767-8.		4772-3.		4777-8.		4782-3.		4787-8.		4792-3.		4797-8.		4802-3.		4807-8.		4812-3.		4817-8.		4822-3.		4827-8.		4832-3.		4837-8.		4842-3.		4847-8.		4852-3.		4857-8.		4862-3.		4867-8.		4872-3.		4877-8.		4882-3.		4887-8.		4892-3.		4897-8.		4902-3.		4907-8.		4912-3.		4917-8.		4922-3.		4927-8.		4932-3.		4937-8.		4942-3.		4947-8.		4952-3.		4957-8.		4962-3.		4967-8.		4972-3.		4977-8.		4982-3.		4987-8.		4992-3.		4997-8.		5002-3.		5007-8.		5012-3.		5017-8.		5022-3.		5027-8.		5032-3.		5037-8.		5042-3.		5047-8.		5052-3.		5057-8.		5062-3.		5067-8.		5072-3.		5077-8.		5082-3.		5087-8.		5092-3.		5097-8.		5102-3.		5107-8.		5112-3.		5117-8.		5122-3.		5127-8.		5132-3.		5137-8.		5142-3.		5147-8.		5152-3.		5157-8.		5162-3.		5167-8.		5172-3.		5177-8.		5182-3.		5187-8.		5192-3.		5197-8.		5202-3.		5207-8.		5212-3.		5217-8.		5222-3.		5227-8.		5232-3.		5237-8.		5242-3.		5247-8.		5252-3.		5257-8.		5262-3.		5267-8.		5272-3.		5277-8.		5282-3.		5287-8.		5292-3.		5297-8.		5302-3.		5307-8.		5312-3.		5317-8.		5322-3.		5327-8.		5332-3.		5337-8.		5342-3.		5347-8.		5352-3.		5357-8.		5362-3.		5367-8.		5372-3.		5377-8.		5382-3.		5387-8.		5392-3.		5397-8.		5402-3.		5407-8.		5412-3.		5417-8.		5422-3.		5427-8.		5432-3.		5437-8.		5442-3.		5447-8.		5452-3.		5457-8.		5462-3.		5467-8.		5472-3.		5477-8.		5482-3.		5487-8.		5492-3.		5497-8.		5502-3.		5507-8.		5512-3.		5517-8.		5522-3.		5527-8.		5532-3.		5537-8.		5542-3.		5547-8.		5552-3.		5557-8.		5562-3.		5567-8.		5572-3.		5577-8.		5582-3.		5587-8.		5592-3.		5597-8.		5602-3.		5607-8.		5612-3.		5617-8.		5622-3.		5627-8.		5632-3.		5637-8.		5642-3.		5647-8.		5652-3.		5657-8.		5662-3.		5667-8.		5672-3.		5677-8.		5682-3.		5687-8.		5692-3.		5697-8.		5702-3.		5707-8.		5712-3.		5717-8.		5722-3.		5727-8.		5732-3.		5737-8.		5742-3.		5747-8.		5752-3.		5757-8.		5762-3.		5767-8.		5772-3.		5777-8.		5782-3.		5787-8.		5792-3.		5797-8.		5802-3.		5807-8.		5812-3.		5817-8.		5822-3.		5827-8.		5832-3.		5837-8.		5842-3.		5847-8.		5852-3.		5857-8.		5862-3.		5867-8.		5872-3.		5877-8.		5882-3.		5887-8.		5892-3.		5897-8.		5902-3.		5907-8.		5912-3.		5917-8.		5922-3.		5927-8.		5932-3.		5937-8.		5942-3.		5947-8.		5952-3.		5957-8.		5962-3.		5967-8.		5972-3.		5977-8.		5982-3.		5987-8.		5992-3.		5997-8.		6002-3.		6007-8.		6012-3.		6017-8.		6022-3.		6027-8.		6032-3.		6037-8.		6042-3.		6047-8.		6052-3.		6057-8.		6062-3.		6067-8.		6072-3.		6077-8.		6082-3.		6087-8.		6092-3.		6097-8.		6102-3.		6107-8.		6112-3.		6117-8.		6122-3.		6127-8.		6132-3.		6137-8.		6142-3.		6147-8.		6152-3.		6157-8.		6162-3.		6167-8.		6172-3.		6177-8.		6182-3.		6187-8.		6192-3.		6197-8.		6202-3.		6207-8.		6212-3.		6217-8.		6222-3.		6227-8.		6232-3.		6237-8.		6242-3.		6247-8.		6252-3.		6257-8.		6262-3.		6267-8.		6272-3.		6277-8.		6282-3.		6287-8.		6292-3.		6297-8.		6302-3.		6307-8.		6312-3.		6317-8.		6322-3.		6327-8.		6332-3.		6337-8.		6342-3.		6347-8.		6352-3.		6357-8.	
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17th December 1956]

D. CAPITAL OUTLAY ON ROAD TRANSPORT SCHEMES.						
Madras City Bus Service.	..	57-55	10-87	9-92	0-48	30-12
						36-54
						1,44-98
						44-00
						64-91
						9-62
E. CAPITAL OUTLAY ON CIVIL WORKS.						
Buildings	312-99	1,04-75	37-16	28-99	40-95	52-15
Road works (including tools and plant).	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grants to Local Bodies for Water-supply.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grants to Local Bodies for road works.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	312-99	1,04-75	37-16	28-99	40-95	52-15
						5,77-99
						2,41-89
						1,46-98
						2,24-94
						69-75
						15-69
						32-48
						2,88-56
						3,10-28
F. COMPENSATION TO ZAMINDARS.						
Advance compensation and interim payments.	453-12	86-18	37-55	10-30	29-97	10-30
						6,26-42
						39-00
						21-15
						47-30
G. CAPITAL OUTLAY ON OTHER WORKS.						
Buildings, machinery, etc., for the Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, etc.; Deparments.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest works	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sanitary works (Stoaks), Rural Water-supply Schemes, National Water-supply and Sanitation.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grants to Madras Corporation for Water-supply.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
						1,32-95
						(-) 18-36
						68-17
Aquisition of lands for State Seed Farms.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Value of stores to be transferred to works of local bodies.	..	..	..	..	..	..

[17th December 1956]

APPENDIX III.

[See paragraph 9.]

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DEBT POSITION.

A. Loans raised before the 1st October 1953.

When issued.	Description of loan.	Total amount issued.	Amount out- standing on 30th Septem- ber 1953.	Amount out- standing on 31st October 1956.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.
I. OPEN MARKET LOANS.				
September 1937 and Septem- ber 1940.	3% Loan, 1952, I and II issues.	2,33.54	0.80	0.28
September 1938	3% Loan, 1953 ..	1,51.29	15.20	0.56
June 1939	3% Loan, 1959 ..	1,50.00	1,23.96	1,23.96
September 1942	3% Loan, 1955 ..	1,25.00	1,23.25	9.78
September 1943	3% Loan, 1956 ..	1,25.10	1,25.10	10.87
August 1944	3% Loan, 1958 ..	1,10.00	1,07.95	1,07.95
September 1945	3% Loan, 1960 ..	3,00.00	2,78.44	2,78.44
September 1946	2½% Loan, 1961 ..	4,09.30	3,81.77	3,81.77
July 1950	3% Development Bonds, 1960.	4,39.75	4,38.25	4,38.25
September 1951	3½% Loan, 1962 ..	3,01.49	3,01.49	3,01.49
August 1952	4% Loan, 1964 ..	5,24.81	5,24.81	5,24.81
July 1953	4% Loan, 1963 ..	10,33.71	10,33.71	10,33.71
	Total, I ..	39,03.99	34,54.73	32,11.87

17th December 1956]

A. Loans raised before the 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 30th September 1953.	Share of Madras in the outstanding balance on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.				
(1) Pre-autonomy consolidated debt (1st April 1937).	7,56.71	3,11.89	1,84.52	The Madras Government's debt to the Government of India after certain adjustments amounted to Rs. 7,56.71 lakhs on 1st April 1937. This debt was consolidated into a 4½ per cent loan and made repayable by 1981-82 by half-yearly equated instalments.
(2) Post-autonomy debt—				
1947-48	..	6,00.00	3,76.00	These are loans given by the Government of India for capital expenditure on Irrigation and Electricity Schemes when the Madras Government did not raise any market loan. Interest is payable half-yearly at 2.7/8 per cent per annum. The principal is repayable after 15 years in each case.
1948-49	..	3,00.00	1,88.00	
1950-51—				
For re-lending to the South Madras Fishermen Co-operative Society.	1.33	..	..	As there was no likelihood of the loan being utilized for the purpose, it was repaid to the Government of India in full with interest at 3½ per cent per annum in October 1951.
Tractor Reclamation Schemes.	30.00	30.00	31.33	Loans given by the Government of India in connexion with the Intensive Cultivation Schemes. Interest at 3½ per cent per annum is payable half-yearly. Principal is repayable after 15 years.
Oil Engines, Electric Motors, etc., Hire-purchase.	20.00	20.00		
Oil Engines, Electric Motors, etc., Hire-purchase.	40.00	40.00	53.27	Loans given in connexion with the Intensive Cultivation Schemes. Interest at 3.3/8 per cent per annum is payable half-yearly. Principal is repayable after 15 years.
P.W.D. Irrigation and Tank Improvement Schemes.	45.00	45.00		
Purchase of cotton seeds from Madhya Pradesh for expansion of cotton cultivation.	10.00	..	..	The loan was free of interest and the principal was repaid on the 31st March 1952.
1951-52—				
Purchase and distribution of manure to the ryots.	1,00.00	..	..	This was a short-term loan repaid on the 31st March 1952.

[17th December 1956]

A. Loans raised before the 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 30th September 1953.	Share of Madras in the outstanding balance on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	

*II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.**(2) Post-autonomy debt—cont.*

1951-52—cont.

To finance capital expenditure on Tungabhadra and Lower Bhavani Projects.	6,00-00	6,00-00	3,27-67	Loan from the Special Development Fund. Repayable by annual equated instalments commencing from 1955-56 and ending in 1961-62. For the first three years, i.e., 1952-53, 1953-54 and 1954-55, interest alone at 3½ per cent per annum was paid.
P.W. Irrigation Schemes.	23-00	21-83	11-31	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at 3½ per cent per annum.
River Pumping Schemes.	9-00	8-23	3-61	} Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 3½ per cent per annum.
Tractor Cultivation Schemes.	13-00	11-89	5-22	
Purchase and distribution of oil engines and electric motor pump sets.	12-00	9-75	1-60	Repayable in five annual equated instalments with interest at 3½ per cent per annum.
Industrial Housing Schemes.	9-00	..	..	This loan was free of interest and repayable after 25 years. As, however, the industrial concerns which applied for the loans dropped out of the scheme, preferring another scheme sponsored by the Government of India, the loan was repaid in 1952-53.

1952-53—

Purchase and distribution of manure to the ryots.	1,00-00	..	..	This was a short-term loan repaid with interest at 3 per cent on 31st March 1953.
Purchase of cotton seeds from Madhya Pradesh for expansion of cotton cultivation.	10-00	..	..	This loan was free of interest and was repaid on 31st March 1953.
To finance capital expenditure on Tungabhadra, Lower Bhavani and Malampuzha Irrigation Projects.	7,34-00	7,34-00	3,76-98	Loan from the Special Development Fund. Repayable in annual equated instalments commencing from 1955-56 and ending in 1961-62. For the first two years 1953-54 and 1954-55 interest alone at 4 per cent per annum was paid.

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A. Loans raised before the 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 30th September 1953.	Share of Madras in the outstanding balance on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	

II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—*cont.*(2) Post-autonomy debt—*cont.*1952-53—*cont.*

To finance famine relief expenditure.	2,00.00	2,00.00	1,07.46	Repayable in 20 annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
For being re-lent to the Madurai Municipality for extension of the Madurai Municipal sewage farm.	2.26	2.01	0.76	Repayable in eight equated annual instalments with interest at 3-7/8 per cent per annum.
P.W. Irrigation Schemes.	21.00	21.00	11.13	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at 4-1/8 per cent per annum.
River pumping schemes.	9.00	0.50	0.23	} Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
Tractor Reclamation Schemes.	17.58	11.00	5.10	
Supply of oil engines and electric motors.	36.75	25.59	11.87	
Lift irrigation schemes.	4.50	0.96	0.45	} Repayable with interest at 3-1/8 per cent per annum in two equated annual instalments commencing from December 1953. (Repaid in full before 31st March 1954.)
Construction of tube-wells with filter points.	2.60	2.60	—	
Construction of tube-wells with filter points.	15.26	15.26	5.96	Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
Special Minor Irrigation Schemes.	25.00	25.00	13.01	Do. (Annuity commenced in March 1955.)
Scheme for urban compost.	3.52	—	..	Repaid in June 1953, as it was not utilized for the purpose for which it was sanctioned.
Loan for Community Projects — Thuliyabhaga Electricity Extension Scheme, Ramachandrapuram taluk.	1.00	1.00	0.26	Repayable with interest at 3-5/8 per cent per annum in five annual equated instalments.
Loan for being re-lent to the Agriculturists in the Periyar Community Project Area for deepening or digging of Irrigation Wells.	2.97	2.97	1.38	Repayable with interest at 4 per cent per annum in ten annual equated instalments.

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A. Loans raised before the 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 30th September 1953.	Share of Madras in the outstanding balance on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	

II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—*cont.*(2) Post-autonomy debt—*cont.*1952-53—*cont.*

Loan for Rehabilitation Schemes—For financing the educational expenditure of displaced students from Pakistan. 0.06 0.06 0.02 Repayable with interest at 3.5/8 per cent per annum in five annual equated instalments, (Repayment commenced in March 1955.)

Ways and Means Advances. 17.00.00 17.00.00 10.65.33 Principal repayable in March 1970. Interest at 4½ per cent per annum payable annually from 1955-56. Interest for 1955-56 payable in three equal annual instalments with the interest due for 1956-57, 1957-58 and 1958-59.

1953-54 (first six months)—

For financing the expenditure on Tungabhadra, Lower Bhavani and Malampuzha Projects. 1.75.00 1.75.00 1.09.67 Loan from the Special Development Fund. Repayable in seven equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum from 1957-58. Interest alone at 4 per cent per annum is payable for the first three years 1954-55, 1955-56 and 1956-57.

Loan for famine relief measures. 60.29 60.29 33.82 Repayable in twenty annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.

Loans for Community Projects. 13.62 13.62 6.76 Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.

Cotton Extension Schemes. 5.00 5.00 .. Repaid with interest at 1½ per cent per annum on 31st March 1954.

Loan for improvements to the Capital of the Andhra State. (Based on actual expenditure to end of September 1953.) 13.48 13.48 .. This is the liability of the Andhra State only. Transferred to the Andhra State in 1954-55.

Ways and Means Advances. 9.41.53 9.41.53 5.90.03 Principal repayable in March 1970. Interest at 4½ per cent per annum payable annually from 1955-56. (Interest for 1955-56 payable in three equal instalments along with the interest due for 1956-57, 1957-58 and 1958-59.)

Total, II .. 59,49.46 35,22.75

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*A. Loans raised before the 1st October 1953—cont.***III. SPECIAL IRREDEEMABLE LOANS.**

	Amount. RS.
(1) Four bonds bearing interest at 8 per cent per annum issued between the years 1796 and 1807.	1,33,000
(2) Two bonds bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum issued in the years 1795 and 1817.	10,500
(3) A deposit bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum received in 1817 ..	41,770
(4) A deposit bearing interest at 4 per cent per annum (now treated as an Endowment for the Stanley Hospital, Madras).	66,878
Total, III ..	2,52,148 or 2·52 lakhs.

Summary.

	Total outstanding on 30th September 1953.	Share of Madras in the outstanding balance as on 31st October 1956. *
(1)	(2)	(3)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.
I. Open Market Loans	34,54·73	20,89·58
II. Loans from the Central Govern- ment.	59,49·46	35,22·75
III. Special Irredeemable Loans ..	2·52	1·58
Total ..	94,06·71	56,13 91

* The share has been worked out provisionally in the population ratio except in the case of the 4 per cent Madras Loan 1963, for which the share has been calculated mainly with reference to the loan proceeds placed at the disposal of this Government on 1st October 1953.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953.

When issued.	Description of loan.	Total amount issued.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS.	RS.
		LAKHS.	LAKHS.
I. OPEN MARKET LOANS.			
August 1955	4 per cent loan, 1967	10,47.17	10,47.17
September 1956	4 per cent loan, 1968	13,76.00 *	13,76.00
	Total ..	24,23.17	24,23.17

II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
1953-54 (second six months) —			
For financing the expenditure on Lower Bhavani, Malampuzha, Manimuthar, Araniar, Walayar and Mangalam Irrigation Projects.	92.00	92.00	Loan from the Special Development Fund. Repayable in seven equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum commencing from 1957-58. Interest alone at 4 per cent per annum is payable during 1954-55, 1955-56 and 1956-57.
For financing Vaigai, Amara-vathi and Mettur Canals Irrigation Schemes.	23.00	23.00	Special assistance for permanent improvements to scarcity areas. Repayable in 25 annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum commencing from 1959-60. Interest-free for the first five years (1954-55 to 1958-59).
For the development of Handloom Industry—			
Loan for advancing the share capital of the weavers admitted to the Co-operative Societies.	6.62	..	Interest-free. Repaid in two annual equal instalments.
Loan for improving designs and technique.	0.58	..	Interest-free. Repaid in November 1954.
Loan towards working Capital of Co-operative Societies.	27.34	21.18	Interest-free. A sum of Rs. 0.86 lakh representing the share of Mysore was refunded to the Government of India in 1954-55 in addition to the first instalment of Rs. 5.29 lakhs repaid in accordance with the original terms, namely, five equal annual instalments. According to the revised terms, the loan is repayable in ten equal annual instalments commencing after two years from the date of drawal of the loan. The repayment already made in 1954-55 will be adjusted towards the instalment due in 1955-56 in accordance with the revised terms.

* The figure is provisional as final statistics have not yet been furnished by the Reserve Bank.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	out- Amount standing on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS. LAKHS.	RS. LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1953-54 (second six months)—cont.			
Loan for re-lending to the Madras Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Society for setting up a Co-operative Spinning Mill in Tirunelveli.	10.00	..	Repaid in full in 1955-56.
Special Minor Irrigation Schemes.	20.00	18.00	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum commencing from February 1955.
Construction of tube-walls with filter points.	11.44	9.50	Repayable in ten equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum commencing from February 1955.
Public Works Irrigation Schemes.	2.73	2.46	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum.
Lift Irrigation Schemes ..	13.19	3.70	Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
Tractor Reclamation Schemes (Hire-purchase System).	4.60	3.45	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum.
Scheme for the utilization of urban compost.	1.17	0.72	Repayable in five annual equated instalments with interest at 3-5/8 per cent per annum.
Do.	0.50	0.42	Repayable in ten equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
For re-lending to the Madras Industries Association, Madras, for setting up an emporium.	1.00	0.34	Repayable in three annual equated instalments with interest at 3-5/8 per cent per annum.
For re-lending to the National Educational Society for the construction of the Kamala Nehru Hostel. (First instalment.)	0.20	..	Repaid in full in 1955-56.
For development of Minor Ports.	0.91	0.91	Repayable with interest at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum in eighteen equated annual instalments. Interest-free for the first twelve years.
Loan for Minor Irrigation Schemes in the National Extension Service Blocks.	4.48	3.87	Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4-1/8 per cent per annum.

[17th December 1956]

B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1953-54 (second six months)—cont.			
Loan for Community Development Projects.	2.87	2.66	Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum. (Annuity commenced in September 1956.)
Value of the stock of food-grains, fertilizers, etc., held in the Madras State on 1st October 1953 (treated as a short-term loan).	3,69.41	..	Repaid with interest at 3 per cent per annum. This was adjusted against the value of the surplus stocks of rice sold to the Government of India consequent on decontrol.
1954-55—			
For financing Manimuthar, Araniam, Walayar, Mangalam, Sathanur and Krishnagiri Projects.	2,00.00	2,00.00	Loan from the Special Development Fund. Repayable in seven equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum commencing from 1953-59. Interest alone payable during the first three years (1955-56, 1956-57 and 1957-58).
For Rural Electrification Schemes.	1,00.00	1,00.00	Do.
For financing the Vaigai, Amaravathi and Mettur Canals Irrigation Schemes.	1,20.00	1,20.00	Interest-free for the first five years. Repayable in twenty-five annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum from 1960-61.
Share in National Plan Loan.	5,00.00	5,00.00	Repayable in October 1965. Interest alone payable half-yearly at 3-7/8 per cent per annum.
Special Minor Irrigation Schemes.	68.18	64.84	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Tractor Reclamation Schemes (Hire-purchase System).	4.60	3.85	Do.
For re-lending to the Corporation of Madras for their City Sewage Utilization Schemes.	16.00	13.28	Repayable in ten equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
For re-lending to the Madras State Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Society.	33.00	26.40	Interest-free. Repayable in five annual equal instalments.
Loan for Cotton Extension Scheme.	3.00	..	Short-term loan. Repaid on 31st March 1955.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1954-55—cont.			
For re-lending to Small-scale Industries under the State Aid to Industries Act.	3.50	2.29	Repayable with interest at 3½ per cent per annum in six equated annual instalments commencing from 1959-60. Interest alone payable for the first four years.
For re-lending to the National Educational Society for the construction of the Kamala Nehru Hostel (second and final instalment).	0.20	0.04	Interest-free. Repayable in sixteen years commencing from 1955-56. The balance of the loan has been repaid in advance.
Loan for the purchase and distribution of fertilizers.	1,10.80	..	Short-term loan. Repaid in full with interest at 3 per cent per annum on 30th June 1955.
For expansion of power facilities for increasing employment opportunities.	64.00	64.00	Repayable with interest at 4½ per cent per annum in twenty-five annual equated instalments commencing from 1960-61. Interest alone payable for the period 1955-56 to 1959-60.
Community Development Programme.	26.64	24.88	Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Do.	18.15	16.83	Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum. (Repayment commenced in 1956-57.)
National Extension Service Programme.	5.08	4.75	Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
For re-lending to the Metal Industries, Shoranur.	1.00	..	Sanction cancelled in October 1955.
For Urban Water-supply and Drainage Schemes.	25.00	24.59	Repayable in thirty annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
For the construction of a hostel for Post-graduates in the Ramakrishna Vidyalaya, Coimbatore.	1.00	1.00	Interest-free. Repayable in not more than thirty equal annual instalments commencing from 1956-57.
For improvements to the Minor Ports.	1.91	1.91	Interest-free for the first twelve years. Repayable in eighteen annual equated instalments commencing from the thirteenth year with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1954-55—cont.			
For Subsidised Industrial Housing Schemes (first instalment).	4.15	4.15	Repayable in twenty-five equated annual instalments with interest at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum. (Annuity commences after one year from the date of drawal of the last instalment.)
Loans for the Development of Handloom Industry.	6.00	3.00	Interest-free. Repayable in two annual instalments.
	0.09	0.09	Interest-free. Repayable in seven annual instalments.
	0.45	0.41	Interest-free. Repayable in ten annual instalments.
	38.49	38.49	Repayable in ten annual instalments commencing from the second year after the date of drawal.
	0.18	..	Repaid in full in 1955-56.
For the establishment of a model carpentry workshop in urban and semi-urban areas.	0.30	..	Repaid in full with interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum in 1955-56.
For the establishment of a Productive-cum-Training Centre at Manamadurai.	0.01	..	
For the setting up of a Handicrafts Emporium at Madurai.	0.50	..	
For expansion of a Training Centre for the manufacture of Scientific Glassware in Madras.	0.09	..	

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1955-56—			
For financing approved Irrigation and Electricity Schemes.	500.00	500.00	Repayable in seven annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum commencing from 1959-60. Interest alone payable for the period 1956-57 to 1958-59.
For financing Vaigai, Amaravathi and Mettur Canals Scheme.	150.00	150.00	Interest free for the first five years. Repayable in twenty-five annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum from 1961-62.
For expansion of power facilities for increasing employment opportunities.	120.00	120.00	Repayable in twenty-five annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum from 1961-62. Interest alone payable for the first five years.
For Cyclone Relief measures.	50.00	50.00	Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
Share of Small Savings Collections.	43.50	43.50	Repayable in one instalment at the end of ten years. Interest alone to be paid annually at 4 per cent per annum.
Special Minor Irrigation Schemes.	75.97	66.45	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Construction of tube-wells with filter points.	20.00	..	Repaid in full before 1st November 1956.
Tractor Reclamation (Hire-purchase system).	3.00 3.00	2.75 3.00	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Lift Irrigation Schemes ..	10.00	4.54	Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Urban Compost Scheme ..	1.11	1.11	Repayable in fifteen annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Cotton Extension Schemes.	3.00	..	Repaid in March 1956.
Sewage Utilization Scheme, Virudunagar.	.95	.92	Repayable in twenty annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Construction of mechanised fishing boats.	.64	.64	Repayable in seven annual equated instalments with interest at 3.7/8 per cent per annum.
Soil Conservation Schemes, Avanashi-Coimbatore taluks.	.57	..	Refunded to the Government of India in October 1956.
Soil Conservation Schemes, Vellore-Walajah taluks.	.71	..	Do.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1955-56—cont.			
Soil Conservation Schemes, Nilgiris district.	4.40	0.07	A sum of Rs. 4.33 lakhs has been repaid to the Government of India in October 1956. The balance of Rs. 0.07 lakh is repayable in ten equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
Purchase and distribution of fertilizers.	100.00	..	Repaid in full in October 1956.
Do.	50.00	50.00	Repayable within a maximum period of eighteen months with interest at 3½ per cent per annum. Interest is payable for a maximum period of fifteen months or the actual period for which the loan is retained by the State Government whichever is less.
For placing at the disposal of Kalakshetra, Adyar, for establishment of a dye research laboratory.	47	..	Converted into a grant in October 1956.
For re-lending to the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education for construction of hostel.	1.50	1.50	Interest free. Repayable in 30 equal annual instalments.
Development of minor ports.	53	53	Repayable in 18 annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum. Interest free for the first 12 years.
Payment to the Southern India Education Trust, Madras.	2.10	2.10	Interest free. Repayable in 30 annual equated instalments from 1958-59 onwards.
Small-scale Industries ..	2.50	..	Repaid in full in 1956-57 as it was not utilized.
Do. ..	2.24	2.24	Repayable in 10 equated annual instalments commencing two years after the date of drawal with interest at 4 per cent per annum.
Do. ..	12.10	12.10	Repayable in 10 equated annual instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum commencing two years after the date of drawal. Interest for the intervening period payable with the first instalment of repayment.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1955-56—cont.			
Small-scale Industries	0.75	...	Refunded to the Government of India in October 1956.
Do.	11.03	11.03	Repayable in 20 equated annual instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum commencing two years after the date of drawal.
Community Development Programme.	24.37 22.77	22.76 22.77	Repayable in 12 equated annual instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
National Service. Extension	8.36 4.80	7.80 4.80	Do.
Low Income Group Housing Scheme.	22.50	22.50	Repayable in 20 annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum commencing two years after the date of drawal. Interest for the first year is payable along with the first instalment of repayment.
Do.	2.00	2.00	Repayable in 30 annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum commencing two years after the date of drawal.
Do.	3.24	3.24	Repayable in 3 annual equated instalments with interest at 3½ per cent per annum.
Subsidised Industrial Housing Scheme.	5.49	5.49	Repayable in 25 equated annual instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum.
Cost of materials supplied under T.C.A. Programme.	.36	.36	Repayable in 12 annual equated instalments with interest at 3½ per cent per annum.
Development of Khadi Industry.	6.00	6.00	Interest free. Repayable before 15th February 1957.
Development of Handloom Industry.	1.29 .49	0.64 .49	Interest free. Repayable in 2 equal annual instalments.
Development of Handloom Industry.	57.74	57.74	Interest free. Repayable in 10 equal annual instalments commencing from 1957-58.
Development of Handloom Industry.	15.00	15.00	Interest free. Repayable in 5 equal annual instalments.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1956-57—			
Miscellaneous Development Schemes (Irrigation and Electricity).	1,50.00	1,50.00	Repayable with interest at 4 per cent per annum in seven annual equated instalments from 1960-61. Interest alone payable for the first three years 1957-58, 1958-59 and 1959-60.
Share of Small Savings Collections.	92.00	92.00	Principal repayable in October 1966. Interest at 4 per cent per annum payable annually from 1957-58.
Ways and Means Advance for expenditure on cyclone relief measure.	2,50.00	..	Repaid in September 1956.
Grow-More Food Schemes—Purchase and distribution of fertilizers.	37.80	37.80	Repayable in a maximum period of eighteen months. Interest payable at 3-1/8 per cent per annum for a maximum period of fifteen months or for the actual period for which the loan is retained, whichever is less.
Development of fruit production.	2.00	2.00	Do.
Do.	3.00	3.00	Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4 1/4 per cent per annum.
Tractor Reclamation Schemes (Hire-purchase System).	2.00	2.00	Repayable in seven annual equated instalments with interest at 3-7/8 per cent per annum.
Construction of tube-wells with filter points.	4.00	4.00	Repayable in five annual equated instalments with interest at 3-5/8 per cent per annum.
Cotton Extension Schemes.	3.00	3.00	Repayable in a maximum period of eighteen months with interest at 3-1/8 per cent per annum.
Low Income Group Housing Schemes.	1.20	1.20	Repayable in thirty annual equated instalments with interest at 4 1/2 per cent per annum from June 1958. Interest for the first year is payable along with the first instalment.
Do.	8.00	8.00	Repayable in twenty annual equated instalments with interest at 4 1/2 per cent per annum from July 1958. Interest for the first year payable along with the first instalment.

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B. Loans raised on or after 1st October 1953—cont.

When obtained and description of loan.	Total amount.	Amount outstanding on 31st October 1956.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	
II. LOANS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT—cont.			
1956-57—cont.			
Loan for subscribing to the share capital of Madurantakam Sugar Mills.	10.00	10.00	Repayable in twelve annual equated instalments with interest at 4-1/8 per cent per annum.
National Extension Service Schemes.	7.94	7.94	Do.
Community Development Programme.	21.82	21.82	Do.
Development of Village Oil Industry.	0.30	0.30	Repayable within a period of three years with interest at 3 per cent per annum. Interest free for the first year.
Small-scale Industries ..	37.33	37.33	Repayable in ten annual equated instalments with interest at 4 per cent per annum. (First instalment commences from the second year of the date of drawal of the last instalment of the loan.) Interest on each instalment of the loan for the intervening period is payable along with the first annual equated payment.
Establishment of Industrial Colony at Erode.	.35	.35	Repayable in twenty annual equated instalments with interest at 4½ per cent per annum. Repayment commences from July 1958.
Loans from the Handloom Cess Fund—			
Conversion of handlooms into powerlooms.	.40	.40	Repayable with interest at 3½ per cent per annum between five and ten years at the option of this Government.
Distribution of yarn to the co-operative societies.	8.00	8.00	Interest free. Repayable after the yarn is distributed or after a period of one year whichever is less.
Development of handloom industry.	6.06	6.06	Interest free. Repayable in two equal annual instalments.
Do.	.22	.22	Interest free. Repayable in seven annual equal instalments.
Do.	79.41	79.41	Interest free. Repayable in ten equal annual instalments.
Total ..	40,19.71	30,65.90	

[17th December 1956]

APPENDIX IV.

(See paragraph 12.)

LIST OF NEW SCHEMES FOR WHICH PROVISION HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN THE BUDGET ESTIMATE FOR 1957-58.

<i>Serial number.</i>	<i>Description of the scheme.</i>	<i>Provision made in the Budget Estimate, 1957-58.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Agriculture Department.		
	FORESTS.	RS.
1	Reclamation of eroded areas by afforestation	70,400 (C) 2,42,000 (G) — 1,56,200
2	Reconnaissance survey of eroded areas outside reserve forests ..	38,700 (C) 1,000 (G) — 19,900
3	Casuarina plantations	17,100 (C) 99,000
4	Cashew cultivation	84,400 (C) 3,54,000
5	Improvements to grazing in State forests	22,500 (G) — 2,700
6	Scheme for the preservation of wild life	39,700 (C) 83,400 (G) — 41,700
7	Creation of Industrial plantation such as Blue Gum and Wattle.	37,700 (C) 1,69,100
8	Lac cultivation	19,000
9	Development of matchwood plantations	43,800 (C) 83,700 (G) — 63,800
10	Creation of river canal and lake fringe forests	44,800 (C) 1,26,000 (G) — 85,400
11	Development of fodder and pasture	2,84,500 (G) — 1,42,300
12	Reclamation of eroded areas in Tiruvannamalai	62,000 (C) 3,10,300 (G) — 1,86,200
13	Rehabilitation of degraded forests	13,700 (C) 1,66,800 (G) — 90,300
14	Expansion of planting activities of valuable timber	24,200 (C) 1,36,600
Total—Forests ..		7,83,500 (C) 17,71,900 (G) — 7,88,500

(C) = Debitable to Capital Account.

(G) = Anticipated grants from the Government of India.

17th December 1956]

Serial
number.

Description of the scheme.

Provision made
in the
Budget Estimate,
1957-58.

(1) (2) (3)

Agriculture Department—cont.**AGRICULTURE.**

		RS.
15	Soil conservation work in 3,000 acres in the Vadachittor and Ondampatti villages in Coimbatore	2,44,100 (G) — 25,100
16	Soil conservation work in 5,000 acres in Kannivadi village in Coimbatore	2,78,700 (G) — 29,300
17	Soil conservation work in 250 acres near Vilpatti in Madurai.	1,31,200 (G) — 14,900
18	Strengthening of the Agricultural College, Coimbatore	1,39,500 (R) — 14,300 (G) — 5,300
19	Soil conservation work in 2,000 acres in Kolarpatty, Coimbatore	1,39,200 (G) — 12,500
20	Soil conservation work in 2,000 acres in Salem district	1,45,300 (G) — 13,100
21	Scheme for the development of cashewnut production by conducting crop competition	3,100 (R) — 300
22	Scheme for the soil survey and classification of soils of the canals in Madras State under the Sugarcane Research Scheme in the Second Five-Year Plan	26,800 (R) — 26,800
Total—Agriculture		11,07,900 (R) — 41,400 (G) — 1,00,200

VETERINARY.

23	Scheme for the establishment of eight sheep and wool extension centres in Madras State under the All-India Sheep and Wool Development Scheme	1,96,700 (R) — 1,36,100
24	Scheme for the establishment of four extension centres under the All-India Poultry Development Scheme in Madras State.	2,22,100 (G) — 1,61,000
25	Supply of microscopes to Veterinary Institutions	50,000
26	Establishment of three artificial insemination centres in urban areas	62,200
27	Employment of additional stockmen in the touring billets in the Animal Husbandry Department	17,300

(G) = Anticipated grants from the Government of India.

(R) = Other Receipts.

[17th December 1956]

Serial
number.

Description of the scheme.

Provision made
in the
Budget Estimate,
1957-58.

(1)

(2)

(3)

Agriculture Department—cont.**VETERINARY—cont.**

RS.

28	Scheme for the development of Goshalas in Madras State ..	13,400 (G) — 8,400
29	Grant of subsidy to private poultry breeders and associations ..	8,500
30	Schemes for calf subsidy under All-India Key-Village Scheme.	1,10,000 (G) — 55,000
31	Scheme for the establishment of eight supplementary extension centres for the utilization of bulls produced in key villages in the State ..	5,04,300 (G) — 2,52,200
32	Establishment of artificial insemination centres in rural areas and in conjunction with dairy schemes ..	2,82,500 (G) — 1,41,300
33	Poultry improvement in key village areas of Madras State ..	18,000
34	Scheme for the establishment of mobile units ..	55,100
35	Scheme for the improvement of Livestock Research Station, Hosur, by undertaking soil conservation measures ..	(C) 25,000
36	Establishment of two co-operative cattle-breeding societies in Chingleput and North Arcot ..	9,800
Total—Veterinary ..		15,74,900 (C) 25,000 (R) — 1,36,100 (G) — 6,17,900

Agriculture (Food Production).

37	Lump-sum provision for works under the Special Minor Irrigation Programme and the Scheme of Desilting cum Reclamation of Irrigation Tanks ..	(C) 67,01,000
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Health, Education and Local Administration Department.**EDUCATION.**

38	Deputation of teachers from schools to Government Museum, Madras, for training in the organization of school museums.	3,400
39	Provision for matching funds for assisting Universities ..	5,00,000
40	Training of teachers in Yogasanas and exercises on Malkhamb ..	4,000
41	Basic Education—Convening of bi-monthly conferences during 1957-58 ..	40,000

(G) Capital Expenditure. (G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India,
(R) Other Receipts.

17th December 1956]

Serial
number.

Description of the scheme.

Provision made
in the
Budget Estimate,
1957-58.

(1)

(2)

3)

Health, Education and Local Administration Department—cont.**EDUCATION—cont.**

RS.

42	Basic Education—Convening of Regional Basic Conferences during 1957-58	6,000
43	Conversion of Government Training Schools into Basic Training Schools	4,58,800 (C) 8,04,800 (G) — 7,58,200
44	Opening of pre-professional courses in the Government College of Engineering, Guindy, and the Government College of Technology, Coimbatore	1,35,700
45	Government Arts College, Ootacamund—Opening of degree courses in 1957-58	41,200
46	Expansion of National Cadet Corps during 1957-58	3,51,200
47	Organization of short-Training Courses in Citizenship for pupil-teachers and for instructors	20,900
48	Award of prizes for the production of Children's Literature	30,000 (G) — 15,000
49	Training Course for teachers for teaching 'Home Crafts' in Forms I to III of secondary schools for girls	3,800
50	Supply of free meals to poor children in elementary schools	10,00,000
51	Employment of pre-Vocational Instructors in higher elementary schools under the Second Five-Year Plan	47,000
52	Introduction of bifurcated courses in secondary schools	8,04,400 (G) — 6,21,800
53	Adult Education—Second Five-Year Plan—Opening of sixty adult literacy schools and two training schools for teachers in adult literacy methods	61,800
54	Introduction of crafts in secondary schools	97,800 (G) — 60,100
55	Improvement of libraries in selected secondary schools	2,70,100 (G) — 1,68,800
56	Improvement of existing facilities for teaching science and improvement of teaching core subjects in selected secondary schools	10,36,600
57	Opening of Form VI in the Government Secondary School for Girls, Paramakudi	(G) — 7,98,600 2,500 (R) — 1,100
58	Purchase of films and film strips for the Central Film Library attached to the Director of Public Instruction's Office	15,000

(C) Capital Expenditure. (G) Anticipated Grants from the Government of India,
(R) Other Receipts.

[17th December 1956]

Serial number.	Description of the scheme.	Provision made in the Budget Estimate, 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Health, Education and Local Administration Department—cont.		
EDUCATION—cont.		RS.
59	Payment of teaching grant to the Physical Training Colleges at Perianaickenpalayam and Karaikudi	10,000
60	Deputation of graduate teachers for re-training in Basic Education	53,300
61	Basic Education—Opening of the next higher grades in the existing practising schools attached to the Government Basic Training Schools	6,100 (G) — 3,700
62	Conversion of elementary schools into basic schools	8,00,000 (G) — 4,80,000
63	Physical Education—Coaching in Athletics Training Scheme of the Government of India—Utilization of trainees for imparting training to students	13,000
64	Basic Education—Re-training in Basic Education of elementary and secondary grade teachers in 1957-58	2,16,000 (G) — 1,29,600
65	Enrolment of additional pupils of the age group 6—14 in elementary schools	33,29,600 (G) — 16,64,800
66	Second Five-Year Plan—Basic Education Seminars for teachers	1,00,800 (G) — 60,500
67	Conduct of Technical Teachers' Diploma and Certificate courses during the summer vacation of 1957	6,600
68	Construction of buildings for Government secondary schools	1,00,000 (C) 1,00,000 (G) — 1,00,000
69	Construction of a building for Government Basic Training School, Sanmugarangapuram	1,16,400 (C) 77,600 (G) — 1,16,400
70	Grants to local bodies for construction of elementary school buildings	(C) 1,63,800
71	Employment of additional Inspection staff in the Education department	3,00,000 (G) — 1,50,000
Total—Education ..		99,82,000 (R) — 1,100 (G) — 51,27,500 (C) 11,46,200

(O) Capital Expenditure.

(G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India,

(R) Other Receipts,

17th December 1956]

Serial
number.

Description of the scheme.

Provision made
in the
Budget Estimate,
1957-58.
(3)

(1)

(2)

Health, Education and Local Administration Department—cont.**MEDICAL.****RS.**

72	Construction of a separate building to provide accommodation for the Central Sterilization department and the Blood Bank in the Government General Hospital, Madras	(C) 90,000
73	Construction of quarters for the nursing staff attached to the Government Hospital, Mayuram	(C) 45,000
74	Government Dispensary at Walajapet, North Arcot district—Conversion into a Government Hospital—Construction of a building	(C) 24,500
75	Training of 25 additional nurses in the Government Stanley Hospital, Madras	27,600
76	Opening of a Blood Bank and an X-ray department in the Government Hospital, Nagapattinam	48,800 (C) 56,000
77	Medical Institutions—Purchase of a deep X-ray unit and employment of additional staff in the Government Stanley Hospital, Madras	1,26,900
78	Upgrading of three Dental Clinics in the three district headquarters hospitals	88,200 (G) — 59,100
79	Opening of 28 Health Centres in National Extension Service Blocks	13,53,200
80	Opening of three subsidiary centres for the control of leprosy	2,05,000 (G) — 1,73,700
81	Increase of bed-strength and employment of additional staff in the Government Mental Hospital, Madras	87,800
82	Provincialization of Local Fund Medical Institutions in taluk headquarters	1,03,300
83	Increase of bed-strength and employment of additional staff in the District Headquarters Hospital, Tiruchirappalli, and the construction of a ward in the Government Hospital, Lalgudi	55,200 (C) 92,400
84	Opening of venereal diseases clinics in the Government Headquarters Hospitals in the State	3,05,000 (C) 75,000
85	Provision of Eye Relief Measures—Opening of Mobile Ophthalmic Units and Blind Relief Camps in Madras City and Madurai	1,65,000
86	Opening of an Infectious Diseases Hospital at Madurai	1,12,100
87	Provincialization of the services of seven doctors in the Local Fund and Municipal Medical institutions in non-taluk headquarters stations	23,000
88	Opening of 5 urban and 74 rural family planning clinics	3,62,800 (G) — 2,54,000

(C) Capital Expenditure, (G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India,

[17th December 1956]

<i>Serial number.</i>	<i>Description of the scheme.</i>	<i>Provision made in the Budget Estimate, 1957-58.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Health, Education and Local Administration Department—cont.		
MEDICAL—cont.		RS.
89	Improvements to the Government General Hospital, Madras—Establishment of a full-fledged department of Thoracic Surgery	1,49,200
90	Improvements to the Taluk Headquarters Hospitals at Gudalur and Kotagiri in the Nilgiris district	(C) 50,000
91	Improvements to the Kasturba Gandhi Hospital for Women and Children, Madras	(C) 2,75,000
Total—Medical ..		32,13,100 (C) 7,07,900 (G) — 4,86,800
LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.		
92	Grants to District Boards and Panchayats for road works included in the Second Five-Year Plan	(C) 48,60,000
93	Loans to local bodies for roads, bridges, etc.	(L) 13,80,600
94	Grant of loan to local bodies for preparation and execution of town-planning schemes	(L) 15,00,000
Total—Local Administration ..		(C) 48,60,000 (L) 28,80,600
PUBLIC HEALTH.		
95	Establishment of two additional Filaria Control Units under the National Filaria Control Programme	1,43,400
96	Supply of squatting slabs at concessional rates and free supply in deserving poor cases	97,900
97	Training of Specialists in Town-Planning	42,000
98	Opening of 96 maternity and child-welfare centres	1,28,700
Total—Public Health ..		4,12,000
Home Department.		
JAILS.		
99	Jails—Prisoners suffering from T.B.—Admission in the Ramalingam T.B. Sanatorium at Perundurai	16,100
100	Appointment of additional District Probation Officers and Welfare Officers in certain districts	38,500
		(G) — 33,800
101	Establishment of an additional Rescue Home at Tiruchirappalli or Tanjore	97,400
		(G) — 48,700
Total—Jails ..		77,400 (C) 83,800 (G) — 48,700

(C) Capital Expenditure. (G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India.
(L) Loans and Advances by the State Government.

17th December 1956]

Serial
number.

Description of the scheme.

Provision made
in the
Budget Estimate,
1957-58.

(1)

(2)

(3)

Department of Industries, Labour and Co-operation.

CO-OPERATION.

RS.

102	Scheme of integrated rural credit employment of additional supervisors	1,74,900
103	Grant of loans and grants to industrial housing societies	2,03,000
		(G) — 2,03,000
		(L) 4,06,000

Total—Co-operation ..

8,77,900

(G) — 2,03,000
(L) 4,06,000

INDUSTRIES.

104	Loans under State Aid to Industries Act—Scheme for grant of aid to Small-Scale Industries in Private Sector	(L) 15,00,000
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OTHER SCHEMES.

105	Slum improvements—Grants to the Corporation of Madras for slum improvements	89,500
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Total—Industries, Labour and Co-operation ..

4,67,400

(G) — 2,03,000

(L) — 19,08,000

Industries, Labour and Co-operation (Special) Department.

106	Establishment of a Model Production Centre for the production of handpounded rice and organizing the industry in 26 National Extension Service Community Development Blocks.	2,99, (C) 32,900 (R) — 91,500 (G) — 75,700
107	Establishment of a three Demonstration-cum-Training Units in three National Extension Service Community Development Blocks for the development of village tanning and allied industries like footwear and leather goods	3,98,300 (C) 98,700 (R) — 1,68,000 (G) — 1,90,000
108	Establishment of three model Training-cum-Service Centres for the development of village pottery industry	1,34,600 (C) 26,600 (R) — 13,500 (G) — 74,800
109	Establishment of ten Demonstration-cum-Training Centres in National Extension Service/Community Development Blocks for the development of Village Oil Pressing Industry	2,39,700 (C) 17,600 (R) — 56,000 (G) — 1,14,900

(C) Capital Expenditure. (G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India.

(L) Loans and Advances by the State Government. (R) Other Receipts.

[17th December 1956]

Serial number.	Description of the scheme.	Provision made in the Budget Estimate, 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Industries, Labour and Co-operation (Special) Department—cont.		
		RS.
110	Development of bee-keeping industry in 30 select N.E.S./C.D. Blocks	1,32,000 (R) — 57,000 (G) — 56,300
111	Procurement of foreign experts for the establishment of industrial units and centres	81,000
112	Establishment of two training centres for the development of bell-metalware industry in Tirunelveli and Tiruchirappalli districts	90,800 (G) — 33,000 (R) — 57,800
113	Establishment of a training centre for the manufacture of vessels and fancy articles from soap stone in Salem district	46,000 (R) — 43,000 (G) — 3,000
114	Development of small-scale industries by the establishment of a shoe lace making section in the sports goods unit	50,600 (C) 12,500 (G) — 44,100
115	Development of small-scale industries by the expansion of the service centre for the manufacture of electrical goods	12,67,100 (C) 6,60,400
116	Development of small-scale industries by the expansion of the service centre for the manufacture of hand tools in the Industrial Estate at Guindy	20,700 (C) 3,94,700
117	Improvement and development of the Institute of Leather Technology, Madras	2,15,800 (C) 1,87,300 (G) — 1,08,200
118	Development of small-scale industries by the establishment of four Industrial colonies	47,000 (C) 24,50,000
119	Establishment of a demonstration-cum-training centre for development of aloe fibre and products industry in North Arcot district	21,300 (R) — 1,800 (G) — 19,500
120	Establishment of a training centre for the manufacture of fancy leather goods at Elayangudi (Ramanathapuram district)	54,200 (R) — 15,000 (G) — 39,200
121	Establishment of a training-cum-service centre for manufacture of bamboo articles in Salem district	18,000 (R) — 4,000 (G) — 9,700

(C) Capital Expenditure. (G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India.
(R) Other Receipts.

17th December 1956]

<i>Serial number.</i>	<i>Description of the scheme.</i>	<i>Provision made in the Budget Estimate, 1957-58.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Industries, Labour and Co-operation (Special) Department—cont.		
122	Establishment of a Training Centre for wood carving at Madurai.	Rs. 26,600 (R) — 1,400 (G) — 25,200
123	Establishment of three Training Centres for the development of palm leaf products in Chingleput, Tanjore and Coimbatore districts	38,000 (R) — 1,400 (G) — 36,600
124	Establishment of two Training Centres in Tirunelveli and Tanjore districts for the development of rattan industry ..	29,100 (R) — 2,800 (G) — 26,300
125	Establishment of a Training Centre for the manufacture of lace and embroidery in Tiruchirappalli district	14,600 (R) — 1,000 (G) — 15,000
126	Establishment of Training Centres for printing and dyeing in Coimbatore, North Arcot, Tirunelveli and South Arcot districts	77,500 (R) — 12,000 (G) — 65,500
127	Supply at cost price of raw materials to village artisans and workers engaged in cottage industries	100
128	Development of small-scale industries by the expansion of the Service Centre for the manufacture of surgical instruments in the Industrial Estate at Guindy	95,800 (C) 2,10,600 (G) — 65,600
129	Development of small-scale industries—Establishment of a Technical Information Section in the Industrial Estate at Guindy	5,44,500 (C) 1,50,100 (G) — 4,84,800
130	Development of small-scale industries—Employment of additional staff in the office of the Director of Industries and Commerce	41,600 (G) — 20,800
131	Loans to local bodies under the Low Income Group Housing Scheme for constructing houses for their employees drawing Rs. 100 or less per mensem	(L) 8,50,000
132	Establishment of two Handicrafts Emporia at Tanjore and Tirunelveli	3,52,200 (R) — 2,11,500 (G) — 1,40,700

(C) Capital Expenditure. (G) Grants from the Government of India.

(L) Loans and Advances by the State Government. (R) Other Receipts.

[17th December 1956]

Serial number.	Description of the scheme.	Provision made in the Budget Estimate, 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Industries, Labour and Co-operation (Special) Department—cont.		
		RS.
133	Expansion of three Training-cum-Production Units for the manufacture of footwear at Pallavaram, Salem and Madurai.	(C) 1,21,600
134	Development of decortication of groundnuts as a Cottage Industry	(C) 11,200 (L) 33,800
Total—Industries, Labour and Co-operation (Special) Department ..		43,34,500 (C) 43,74,200 (L) 8,83,800 (R) — 6,72,900 (G) — 17,11,700
Public Department.		
135	Books and Publications—Compilation of compendium on important subjects connected with public administration ..	4,300
Public (Rural Development Projects) Department.		
KHADI SCHEMES.		
136	Extensive Khadi Development Scheme	4,58,000 (R) — 3,28,100 (G) — 65,700
137	Establishment for workshop for the manufacture of charkas and implements under the Intensive Khadi Development Scheme.	6,46,900 (R) — 5,63,700 (G) — 1,00,000
138	Establishment of a Khadi Vidyalayam for Training, Marketing, Propaganda and Publicity	1,95,800 (G) — 1,95,800
139	Establishment of a Khadi Research Institute	1,78,900 (G) — 1,62,000
140	Employment of additional staff for Propaganda and Publicity.	2,41,100 (G) — 1,50,000

(C) Capital Expenditure. (G) Anticipated grants from the Government of India.
(L) Loans and Advances by the State Government. (R) Other Receipts.

17th December 1956]

Serial
number.

Description of the scheme.

Provision made
in the
Budget Estimate,
1957-58.

(1)

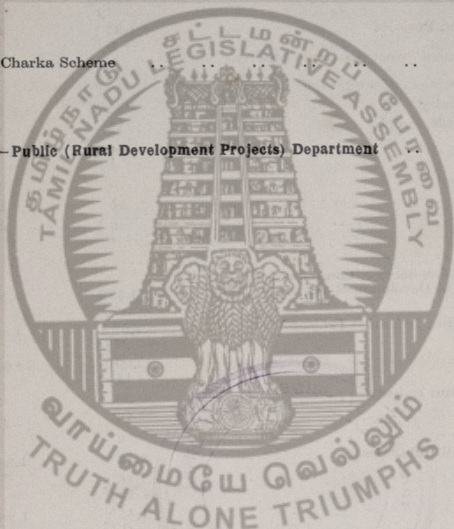
(2)

(3)

Public (Rural Development Projects) Department—cont.

RS.

141	Establishment of a Regional office and main centre, sub-centres and sales depots under Intensive Khadi Development ..	29,94,500 (R) — 25,77,100 (G) — 4,93,300
142	Ambar Charka Scheme ..	51,02,400 (R) — 39,85,200 (G) — 8,85,500
Total—Public (Rural Development Projects) Department		98,17,600 (R) — 74,54,100 (G) — 20,52,300



[17th December 1956]

APPENDIX V.

[See paragraph 17.]

Provision made for Schemes included in the Second Five-Year Plan (excluding the Kanyakumari district and portion relating to the areas transferred to other States).

Head of Development.	Rs. lakhs.		
	Budget Estimate, 1956-57.	Revised Estimate, 1956-57.	Budget Estimate, 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Agricultural Production	53 } — 1 }	12	46
2 Minor Irrigation Projects	1,35 } — 6 }	67	7
3 Land Development (other than Soil Conservation)	12 } — 5 }	11	72
4 Animal Husbandry	33	21	32
5 Dairying and Milk Supply	13	16	70
6 Forests	44 } — 1 }	31	32
7 Soil Conservation	5	29	33
8 Fisheries	24	12	12
9 Co-operation	46 } — 4 }	80	29
10 Miscellaneous	..	..	..
11 National Extension Service, Community Projects and Local Development Works	3,58 } — 50 }	4,53	4,36
12 Major and Medium Irrigation Projects	4,63 } — 27 }	4,18	2,33
13 Power Projects	13,09 } — 14 }	12,93	16,01
14 Large and Medium Industries	30	3	..
15 Handloom	89	2,27	77
16 Khadi	6	3	28
17 Village and Small Industries	2,42	1,35	3,27
18 Roads	1,46 } — 12 }	51	1,39
19 Education	1,45 } — 1 }	1,28	3,49
20 Health	1,89	1,41	1,82
21 Housing	80 } — 3 }	36	29
22 Welfare of Backward Classes	1,25 } — 8 }	1,42	1,05
23 Social Welfare. (Women's Welfare and Schemes of the Inspector-General of Prisons and Chief Inspector of Certified Schools).	*	1	2
24 Town-Planning	12	11	15
25 Broadcasting and Publicity	..	..	..
26 Schemes of Local Bodies	12	12	14
27 Statistics	4	1	3
Total	35,75 (—) 1,32	33,34	38,73

* Less than Rs. 1 lakh.

17th December 1956]

Head of Development. (1)	Rs. lakhs.		
	Budget Estimate, 1956-57. (2)	Revised Estimate, 1956-57. (3)	Budget Estimate, 1957-58. (4)
<i>Indispensable Schemes not yet included in the plan.</i>			
Urban Water supply and Drainage Schemes ..	60	1,14	1,07
Police housing	90	55	58
Employees' State Insurance	4	6	5
Employment Exchanges	1	1	1
	1,55	1,76	1,71
Grand total ..	37,30	35,10	40,44
	(-) 1,32		
	35,98	35,10	40,44

NOTE.—The minus figures indicate the provision included originally for the areas transferred to other States.



